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CAVE3 — A General Transient Heat Transfer Computer Code Utilizing Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues

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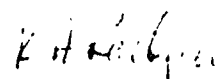
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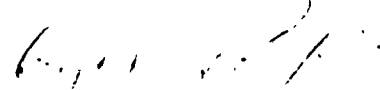
Gentlemen:

Enclosed is a corrected copy of "CAVE3-A General Transient Heat Transfer Computer Code Utilizing Eigenvector and Eigenvalues". The previous copy of the report you received had an erroneous report and contract number printed on the cover. Please discard it and replace it with this corrected copy. Please accept our apologies for any inconveniences.

Sincerely,

GRUMMAN AEROSPACE CORPORATION


Dr. Kenneth A. Rathjen


Joseph V. Palmieri

Enc.

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16. Abstract This report describes a digital computer code CAVE3 (Conduction Analysis Via Eigenvalues for Three Dimensional Geometries) which provides a convenient and economical tool for predicting the transient temperature response of structures. This code is an extension of the work done under contract NAS1-13655 for two-dimensional geometries. CAVE3 is written in FORTRAN IV and is operational on both the IBM 370 165 and CDC 6600 computers. The method of solution is a hybrid analytical-numerical technique which utilizes eigenvalues (thermal frequencies) and eigenvectors (thermal mode vectors). The method is inherently stable, permitting large time steps even with the best of conductors with the finest of mesh sizes which can provide a factor-of-five reduction in machine time compared to conventional explicit finite difference methods when structures with small time constants are analyzed over long time periods. This code will find utility in analyzing hypersonic missile and aircraft structures which fall naturally into this class. The code is a completely general one in that problems involving any geometry, boundary conditions and materials can be analyzed. This is made possible by requiring the user to establish the thermal network, e.g., node capacitances, conductances between nodes, etc. Dynamic storage allocation is used to minimize core storage requirements. This report is primarily a user's manual for the CAVE3 code. Input and output formats are presented and explained. Sample problems are included which illustrate the usage of the code as well as establish the validity and accuracy of the method.					
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SUMMARY

This report describes a digital computer code CAVE3 (Conduction Analysis Via Eigenvalues for Three Dimensional Geometries) which provides a convenient and economical tool for predicting the transient temperature response of structures. This code is an extension of the work done under contract NAS1-13655 for two-dimensional geometries. CAVE3 is written in FORTRAN IV and is operational on both the IBM 370/165 and CDC 6600 computers.

The method of solution is a hybrid analytical-numerical technique which utilizes eigenvalues (thermal frequencies) and eigenvectors (thermal mode vectors). The method is inherently stable, permitting large time steps even with the best of conductors with the finest of mesh sizes, which can provide a factor-of-five reduction in machine time compared to conventional explicit finite difference methods when structures with small time constants are analyzed over long time periods. This code will find utility in analyzing hypersonic missile and aircraft structures which fall naturally into this class.

The code is a completely general one in that problems involving any geometry, boundary conditions and materials can be analyzed. This is made possible by requiring the user to establish the thermal network, e.g., node capacitances, conductances between nodes, etc. Dynamic storage allocation is used to minimize core storage requirements.

This report is primarily a user's manual for the CAVE3 code. Input and output formats are presented and explained. Sample problems are included which illustrate the usage of the code as well as establish the validity and accuracy of the method.

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Section 1

INTRODUCTION

The computer code CAVE3 (Conduction Analysis Via Eigenvalues for Three Dimensional Geometries) provides a convenient and economical tool for predicting the transient temperature response of structures. It will find special utility in the analysis of thermal protection systems for hypersonic missiles and aircraft where the flight trajectory time is large in comparison to the time constants of the structures.

The method employed by CAVE3 to solve the partial differential heat conduction equation is a hybrid analytical-numerical (HAN) technique which was developed under a previous NASA contract NAS1-13655 (Ref. 1).

Mr. James L. Hunt, of the High Speed Aerodynamics Division, Langley Research Center, Virginia, served as the NASA technical monitor for that program.

In the HAN method, spatial derivatives are replaced by appropriate finite difference representations and the temporal derivatives are retained as ordinary derivatives. In effect the problem is subdivided into a number of uniform temperature systems or nodes that are coupled and changing in temperature. The problem is thereby specified by a set of first order, linear, ordinary differential equations whose solution is expressed in terms of eigenvectors (thermal mode vectors for the system) and eigenvalues (thermal frequencies of the system). The complete solution for a system involving N nodes contains N eigenvalues and N eigenvectors. The determination of all N eigenvalues and eigenvectors involves formidable computations for typical heat transfer problems involving hundreds of nodes - however the accuracy requirements of most problems do not require the determination of all N eigenvalues and eigenvectors. In fact, a small number say 10 or so are sufficient when the heat flux response is contained in the first few thermal modes (characteristic of materials with high thermal diffusivity) or if the response for a large number of time increments is required, which is precisely the situation in predicting the temperatures throughout the flight trajectory of a hypersonic vehicle. A reduction by a factor of five in computer time can be expected over conventional explicit finite difference codes for typical flight trajectory analyses. The savings in computer time is due to the HAN method

being inherently stable and, therefore, permitting large time steps in comparison to an explicit algorithm.

This report is basically a user's manual for CAVE3. The next section discusses the overall operation and running of CAVE3 while Section 3 describes the input data format. Sections 4 and 5 present two sample problems provided by the contract monitor. These problems are used to illustrate the input data and output of CAVE3 and to establish the validity and accuracy of the code. Section 6 provides the programmer oriented documentation of CAVE3, i.e., list of subroutines, variables and logic diagrams.

Mr. Charles B. Johnson, of the High Speed Aerodynamics Division, Langley Research Center, Virginia, served as the NASA technical monitor for the program.

At Grumman, the contract was administered by the Advanced Development office, under Fred Berger, Manager of Advanced Development System Engineering. The Study Manager was Dr. Kenneth A. Rathjen. Mr. Joseph V. Palmieri developed much of the code and Mr. Michael J. Rossi developed the matrix routines.

Section 2

DESCRIPTION OF CAVE3 CODE OPERATION

This section provides an overview of the CAVE3 code capabilities, method of solution and input/output.

CAVE3 has been designed to be a completely general digital computer code for operation on the CDC 6600 and IBM 370/165 computers. Operation of CAVE3 requires the following type of information from the user:

- Initial temperatures of nodes
- Capacitance (mass times specific heat) of each node
- Conductance (and convection) links between nodes
- Radiation links between nodes
- Heat generated at a node
- Boundary conditions (e. g. adiabatic wall temperature or recovery temperature and convective heat transfer coefficient)
- Thermal properties as a function of temperature
- Initial and final time
- Time steps (which can be variable)

The user may assign any node numbering system desired; CAVE3 establishes a node labeling array that is packed to ensure efficient matrix operations. The input for CAVE3 has been designed to be totally generalized and options have been provided to minimize the amount of input. The data is structured in blocks and resides on one data file. A detailed description of the input is provided in Section 3.

The user, via input, establishes the overall core size available. CAVE3 dynamically allocates storage for the individual arrays based on the data input. In this fashion the user does not pay for excess overhead by executing a program designed for a large scale problem with fixed storage when running a smaller problem. The code is designed so that the data storage is set-up and maintained in the main program and the program flow is controlled by subroutine CAVE3. The program is modular in structure which aids the user to understand the logic and make changes if desired.

A description of each subroutine and its specific task, along with flow charts, is presented in Section 6.

The main advantage of CAVE3 over other general thermal analyzer codes is in execution time. CAVE3 will prove economical in solving transient heat conduction problems involving structures with time constants that are small compared to the time period of interest (e.g. flight trajectory). The method employed in CAVE3 is a hybrid analytical-numerical technique that is inherently stable permitting large time steps in comparison to explicit finite difference methods. It is noted that there is a significant amount of computer time required to determine the eigenvectors and eigenvalues of the solution, and therefore the method is not advantageous compared to conventional explicit schemes for problems involving a short time period (e.g. total time of interest on the order of 100 times the maximum permissible time step).

A detailed description of the method is presented in Ref. (1) and therefore only a brief overview is presented here. The transient heat conduction problem being solved is characterized by the following system of n first-order linear differential equations with constant coefficients

$$C_i \frac{dT_i}{dt} = \sum_j K_{ij} (T_j - T_i) + H_i (T_{AW,i} - T_i) + \dot{Q}_i \quad i = 1, n \quad \text{Eq. (1)}$$

where

- C_i = thermal capacitance of node i
- K_{ij} = conductive coupling between nodes i and j
- T_i = temperature of node i
- T_j = temperature of node j which is adjacent to node i
- H_i = convective coupling between node i and the fluid (for interior nodes $H_i = 0$)
- t = time
- $T_{AW,i}$ = adiabatic wall temperature of the fluid in contact with node i
- $\dot{Q}_i$ = heat generated at node i

There are n such coupled differential equations, one for each of the n nodes.

It is noted that radiation between nodes is considered via a linearization process described in Appendix C of Ref. (1) which leads to modified conductive and/or convective couplings.

The system of equations given in Eq. (1) has the following exact solution for a particular time-subinterval (Appendix F of Ref. (1) gives the details):

$$T_i = T_{\infty_i} + \sum_{j=1}^n c_{ij} \exp(\lambda_j t) \quad \text{Eq. (2)}$$

where

T_i = temperature at node i at time t seconds into the time subinterval

T_{∞_i} = steady-state temperature at node i for the particular time subinterval

c_{ij} = constants that depend on the T_{∞_i} , a set of eigenvectors of a matrix A, and the temperatures of the nodes at the start of the time subinterval

λ_j = the eigenvalues of a matrix A

t = time into the particular time subinterval. If τ represents the time in the flight trajectory, and if τ_s and τ_e represent the time at the start and end of a time subinterval, then the following relationships hold:

$$0 \leq t \leq \tau_e - \tau_s \text{ and } \tau = \tau_s + t \text{ for } \tau_s \leq \tau \leq \tau_e$$

A = symmetric matrix whose elements depend on the C_i , K_{ij} and H_i of Eq. (1). (Refer to Appendixes A and F of Ref. (1).)

Considering a thermal network with n nodes, there are then n eigenvalues and eigenvectors to be determined and used in Eq. (2). Considerable machine time can be saved by calculating only those eigenvalues and eigenvectors that are "significant" or "dominant". This was noted very aptly by Maise and Rossi in NASA CR-2435 and used by them in the CAPE code for the inverse heat transfer problem of finding the boundary conditions given the temperature history, and it was used in Ref. (1). When the series in Eq. (2) is truncated to the "dominant" terms, we obtain:

$$T_i = T_{\infty_i} + \sum_{j=1}^{ne} c_{ij} \exp(\lambda_j t) \quad \text{Eq. (3)}$$

where ne is a number substantially less than n. It represents the number of dominant eigenvalues and eigenvectors that will be found and utilized by the code. This is an input number decided upon by the user. Appendix A of Ref. (1) discusses the effect of ne on solution accuracy.

It may be interesting to digress for a moment to note that the usual thermal analyzers take equation (1) a step further and replace the ordinary derivative $\frac{dT_i}{dt}$ with a finite difference approximation. Depending on the form of the approximation either an explicit or implicit algorithm is obtained. In the common explicit and implicit formulations, the T_i 's and T_j 's are taken to be constant during the time step interval. In the current HAN method, the ordinary derivative is retained and the T_i 's and T_j 's are treated as time-dependent variables in Eq. (1). This leads to a more accurate solution with no limitation on the time step from a stability standpoint. However, in solving Eq. (1), the HAN method treats the C_i , K_{ij} , H_i and $T_{AW,i}$ as constants. This is necessary, as discussed in Appendix E of Ref. (1), for an eigenvalue solution to exist. The technique used within CAVE3 to handle variations in these parameters is to subdivide the total time interval (e.g., the flight trajectory) and take these parameters to be piecewise constant within each time subinterval.

Thus, the single problem of determining the temperature distribution in the structure where the boundary conditions are varying is solved by considering a number of subproblems where the boundary conditions are piecewise constant. These subproblems are interconnected in that the temperature at the end of one time subinterval becomes the initial temperature for the next time subinterval. It should be noted that the time subintervals, or time steps in the HAN method, are typically of the order of seconds or tens of seconds which is probably 100 to 1000 times larger than is permissible with the explicit method.

CAVE3 uses the convective coefficient and adiabatic wall temperatures at the beginning of the time interval for the entire time interval. Therefore in selecting the time subintervals, the user should be guided by the variation in the boundary conditions with particular concern for abrupt changes that affect the convective heating. For those problems in which the temperature dependency of the material properties plays a dominant role for some reason, or if radiation heat transfer is of great importance, a second run with smaller subintervals should be made to determine the effect of subinterval selection on the predicted temperatures.

The problem solution is accomplished in CAVE3 using the following sequence:

1. Storage requirements for the various arrays are determined and allocated.
2. Initial conditions are printed out.

Then for each time step the following are done:

3. Using the temperature distribution at the start of the time step, the thermal properties of the materials are determined, followed by the capacitances and conductances for the network. This step is not exercised if the material properties are independent of temperature.
4. The convective heat transfer and conduction couplings are then modified to account for radiation if it is being considered. Appendix C of Ref. (1) gives the details of the linearized treatment that is given to the radiation heat transfer.
5. Set up a matrix A in compact form which depends on the C_i , K_{ij} and H_i of Eq. (1) (Refer to Appendix F of Ref. (1).)
6. Obtain the ne dominant eigenvectors and eigenvalues of matrix A using Jennings⁽²⁾ method of simultaneous vector iteration.
7. Determine the steady-state solution to Eq. (1).
8. Calculate the c_{ij} of Eq. (3) for $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ and $j = 1, 2, \dots, ne$.
9. Calculate the temperatures of the nodes at the end of the time subinterval using Eq. (3).
10. Set the initial temperatures for the next time subinterval equal to the final temperature of the present subinterval. Increment time.
11. Print temperatures.
12. Repeat steps 3 through 11 until the final time has been reached. The solution is then completed.

The following sections describe in detail the input data format for CAVE3 and two sample problems which will enable the reader to use CAVE3.

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Section 3

INPUT DATA FORMAT

The input to CAVE3 consists of one data file containing 3 control cards, 4 title cards and 9 distinct blocks of information. The unit input is general in that any set of consistent units can be used. The general format is displayed in Figure 3-1 and a more detailed set of descriptions is presented in Figure 3-2.

First Control Card:

This card consists of 11 variables describing the storage size, the degree of accuracy and the input output options. The variable NUMBND indicates the number of boundary nodes, NUMITR, the number of iterated nodes, NUMCON, the number of conductors, which includes conduction and convection links, NUMRAD, indicates the number of radiators, NUMNOD, the highest node number, NUMFLX, number of heat fluxes. These variables are used to determine the size of the data array. Care should be taken to minimize the size of each variable to truly represent the problem to be solved for excess size will cause a need for excessive core storage and increase the running time. Variable NSTR, is a storage parameter which indicates the size of the problem. The program will compute the value during execution and output the input value versus the computed value, thereby allowing the user to modify NSTR to the proper value. NEVALU is used to indicate the number of eigenvalues to be used to solve the problem. The higher the number of eigenvalues used the more accurate the solution and the longer the execution time. The user should investigate the proper size of NEVALU and minimize its size. Generally the smaller the size problem the smaller the number of eigenvalues needed to obtain the proper solution. IDIAG, is the diagnostic flag. If the user wants a more detailed output indicating the steady state solution at each time step and the dominant eigenvectors the user should set IDIAG equal to 1. Leaving IDIAG blank or setting it to 0 indicates the user wants only the temperature time history written out. IFLUX is also an output flag. If IFLUX is equal to one it indicates that the user wants the cumulative fluxes printed out for each node at each time step; a zero indicates no fluxes should be written out.

Title Block:

The user can use four cards to describe the problem (four cards are required). The title block will be printed out in the output.

Second Control Card:

This card consists of two variables KODE and NMTRIC. KODE should be left blank. NMTRIC is a flag indicating the units of input; 0 indicating degrees Fahrenheit; 1, degrees Rankine; 2, degrees Centigrade and 3, degrees Kelvin.

Third Control Card:

This card consists of variables KODE, TIME, DTIME, FTIME, and SIG. KODE again should be left blank, TIME indicates the initial time, DTIME indicates the time step, FTIME, the final time and SIG the Stefan-Boltzmann constant. If SIG is left blank or set to zero it indicates that the Stefan-Boltzmann constant has been folded into the radiation couplings.

Initial Temperature Block for Iterated Nodes:

This block of data establishes the initial temperature values for each of the iterated nodes. Variables II and JJ, the multiple parameter input are used to condense the input where the user numbering scheme allows. This Multiple Parameter Input option is explained at the end of this section.

Temperature Block for Boundary and/or Specified Temperature Nodes:

This block of data consists of the temperature values of boundary nodes and/or nodes within the structure with specified temperatures. The multiple parameter input is available to minimize the input. These values can be made to vary with time by using the proper table format (discussed in Table Block).

Capacitance Block

Within this block the node thermal capacitance (mass times specific heat) is stored in the CAP(N) array for each node N. Again the multiple parameter option is available.

Conductance Block

The nodal conductance (and convection) values are contained in this block of data. The program requires a conductance sequence number N, the two node numbers I and J that are linked and the conductance value COND(N). The conductance value represents

an overall UA and therefore is associated with both conduction and convection links. Note the link need only be established in one direction i.e., if a conductor is input from node 6 to 12 it need not be listed again from 12 to 6.

Radiation Coupling Block

The radiation links are stored in this block of data. Similar to the conductance block, N represents the radiation sequence number, followed by I and J the node numbers connected by the radiation link, followed by the radiation coupling value. (As with the conductor links it should only be input once.) This value can contain the Stefan-Boltzmann constant or can be computed without it, but the SIG flag must indicate which option the user selected.

Heat Source Block

The heat source or sinks are stored in this block. The heat source sequence number (N) should be input followed by (I) the number of the node to which the source is applied and Q(I), the heat source value.

Conductor Constant Block

This block contains the parameter $A/\Delta X$, the conductor constant. This parameter is used when adjusting the conductance to represent the effect of changing thermal properties. The symbol A represents the cross sectional area perpendicular to the flow of heat. The ΔX term represents the distance from the node center to the node boundary. The parameter is stored as a function of the conductor number it is associated with (N). DIS1(N) represents the value of the constant associated with the node from which the conductance is emanating from. DIS2(N) represents the value of the constant associated with node to which the conductance is emanating to. Figure 3-3 is presented to demonstrate the computation of the conductance term and the geometric positions of variables A and ΔX .

Table Block

The table format is simple and permits convenient manipulation. Tables are assigned consecutive table numbers according to their position in the input data array. Each table starts with a header card specifying the table dimensions, i.e., the number of values of the independent variable and the number of dependent variables, followed by a table index which indicates the type of table, and then an optional title. A list of table types and their descriptions are listed in Figure 3-2 in the Table Block section and explained below. The values of the independent variable are specified on the next

card. These values are listed consecutively, up to 7 per line as required. The dependent variables follow with all values of each variable being specified consecutively. The tables make no use of sequence numbers to identify variables or records. No blank record or delimiter is used at the end of a table; the next table or the 11100 record (to indicate the end of the table block) follows immediately.

The LFLAG index, as mentioned previously, is used to distinguish the use of each table. The table options are broken up in seven segments. The user has the option to vary: (1) the time step as a function of time (LFLAG equal to 1), (2) the boundary temperature with time ($10000 < \text{LFLAG} < 20000$), (3) heat sources or sinks with time ($20000 < \text{LFLAG} < 30000$), (4) conductance value versus temperature ($30000 < \text{LFLAG} < 40000$), (5) conductance value versus time ($40000 < \text{LFLAG} < 50000$), (6) capacitance value versus temperature ($50000 < \text{LFLAG} < 60000$) and (7) thermal properties versus temperature (LFLAG = 99999). In all cases except the first and last, LFLAG also related the node number, or conductor number with the changing parameter it was associated with i.e., if node 99 was a boundary node and its temperature was a function of time the user would have input a value of 10099 for LFLAG indicating boundary temperature (node number 10099-10000) was changing with time and at every new time step a new value would be extracted from the table. If the user wants to adjust the time step he must input in the first table the desired time steps as a function of increment. Note the first time step is set by the initial input in control card 3. An example would be if the user input an initial DTIME equal to .001 and wanted it increased by .001 four times. The user would have put in the first table of his input a L1 = 4, L2 = 1, and LFLAG = 1 followed by a card with the increments 1., 2., 3., and 4., and finally a card with .002, .003, .004, and .005. The program would have understood this to mean the first time step should be .001, the second .002, the third .003, the fourth .004 and the fifth .005. The final LFLAG segment is used when conductivity and/or specific heat are changing with temperature. This option assumes the first dependent variable input in the table is specific heat and the second the conductivity. When this table option is activated an additional block of information has to be input. That is a node table number correspondence table. A value must be entered for each node whose property changes with time and the table number associated with the properties of that node. If all iterated node properties are represented by a single table (same material), the user can set the variable J1(1)=0 and J2(1)=table number. The program will then automatically assign the table number stored in J2(1) to all nodes.

Termination Card:

The last data entry must be a 11100, card indicating data termination.

First Control Card

Title Block (4 cards)

Second Control Card

Third Control Card

Initial Temperature Block for Iterated Nodes

11100

Temperature Block for Boundary and/or Fixed Temperature Nodes

11100

Capacitance Block

11100

Conductance Block

11100

Radiator Block

11100

Heat Source Block

11100

Conductor Constant Block

11100

Table Block

11100

Node/Table Information

11100

Termination

Figure 3-1. General Data Format

First Control Card (10I5)

NUMBND = Number of boundary nodes
NUMITR = Number of iterated nodes
NUMCON = Number of conductors
NUMRAD = Number of radiators
NUMNOD = Highest node number
NUMFLX = Number of fluxes
NSTR = Storage parameter
NEVALU = Number of eigenvalues
IDIAG = Diagnostic flag (0, no diagnostic; 1, diagnostics)
IFLUX = Flux option (0, fluxes not to be printed; 1, fluxes to be printed out)

Title Block

4 Title Cards (any format)

Second Control Card

KODE, NMTRIC (I5, 15X, I5)

KODE = 0 or blank
NMTRIC = 0, input in degrees Fahrenheit
= 1, input in degrees Rankine
= 2, input in degrees Centigrade
= 3, input in degrees Kelvin

Figure 3-2. Detailed Input Description (Sheet 1 of 6)

Third Control Card

KODE, TIME, DTIME, FTIME, SIG (15, 4E10.0)

KODE = 0 or blank
TIME = initial time
DTIME = computing interval
FTIME = end of computing time
SIG = Stefan-Boltzmann constant

Values for the Stefan-Boltzmann constant, in various units are given in the following table. It should be noted that if a zero is input or no Stefan-Boltzmann constant is input the program assumes it will be included in the radiation links.

Stefan-Boltzmann Constants

0.1714×10^{-8}	BTU/h. - sq. ft. - $^{\circ}\text{R}^4$
5.673×10^{-12}	Watts/sq. cm. - $^{\circ}\text{K}^4$
1.355×10^{-12}	Cal/sec - sq. cm. - $^{\circ}\text{K}^4$
5.669×10^{-5}	ergs/sec - sq. cm. - $^{\circ}\text{K}^4$

Initial Temperature Block for Iterated Nodes

KODE, N, T(N), II, JJ (215, E10.0, 215)

11100 (15)

KODE = 0 or blank
N = node number
T(N) = node initial temperature
II = limit for multiple parameter input
JJ = spacing for multiple parameter input

Figure 3-2. Detailed Input Description (Sheet 2 of 6)

Temperature Block for Boundary and/or Fixed Temperature Nodes

KODE, N, T (N), II, JJ (215, E10 0, 215)

11100 (15)

KODE = 0 or blank
N = node number
T (N) = boundary node temperature
II = limit for multiple parameter input
JJ = spacing for multiple parameter input

Capacitance Block (for iterated nodes)

KODE, N, CAP (N), II, JJ (215, E10 0, 215)

11100 (15)

KODE = 0 or blank
N = node number
CAP (N) = node capacitance (mass x specific heat)
II = limit for multiple parameter input
JJ = spacing for multiple parameter input

Conductance Block

KODE, N, I, J, COND (N), II, JJ (415, E10.0, 215)

11100 (15)

KODE = 0 or blank
N = conductance sequence number
I = first connected node number
J = second connected node number
COND (N) = conductance value (overall UA)
II = limit for multiple parameter input
JJ = spacing for multiple parameter input

Figure 3-2. Detailed Input Description (Sheet 3 of 6)

Radiation Coupling Block

KODE, N, I, J, RAD(N), II, JJ (4I5, E10.0, 2I5)

11100 (I5)

KODE = 0 or blank
N = radiation coupling sequence number
I = first connected node number
J = second connected node number
RAD(N) = radiation coupling value (Stefan-Boltzmann constant must be input either in the second control card or in each value for radiators)
II = limit for multiple parameter input
JJ = spacing for multiple parameter input

Heat Source Block

KODE, N, I, $\dot{Q}(I)$ (3I5, E10.0)

11100 (I5)

KODE = 0 or blank
N = heat source sequence number
I = number of node to which source is applied
 $\dot{Q}(I)$ = heat source value

Conductive Constant Block

KODE, N, DIS1 (N), DIS2 (N) (2I5, 2F15.5)

1110

KODE = 0 or blank
N = Conductor number constant is associated with
DIS1 (N) = Constant $\frac{A}{\Delta X}$ for conductor N associated with node NCOND (1, N)
DIS2 (N) = Constant $\frac{A}{\Delta X}$ for conductor N associated with node NCOND (2, N)

Figure 3-2. Detailed Input Description (Sheet 4 of 6)

Table Block

KODE, L1, L2, LFLAG, Title	(415, A60)
X(1), X(2), X(3), X(4), X(5), X(6), X(7)	(7E10.0)
X(8), X(L1)	(7E10.0)
Y1 (1), Y1 (2), Y1 (3), , Y1(7)	(7E10.0)
Y1(8) , Y1 (L1)	(7E10.0)
Y2(1), Y2(2), Y2(3), , Y2(7)	(7E10.0)
Y2(8), , Y2(L1)	(7E10.0)

YL2(1), , YL2(L1)	(7E10.0)
-----------------------------	----------

Repeat above cards for each table with no blank or additional records between tables. Tables are numbered consecutively starting with 1 by the program.

11100 (at end of table block only)	(15)
------------------------------------	------

KODE = 0, or blank
 L1 = number of values of independent variable
 L2 = number of dependent variables
 LFLAG = index indicating type of table and node number associated with table

= 1	DTIME vs. TIME
> 10000:	Boundary Temperature vs. Time
< 20000	for node # = LFLAG - 10000
> 20000	Heat Sources vs. Time
< 30000	for node # = LFLAG - 20000
> 30000	Conductance vs. Temperature
< 40000	for node # = LFLAG - 30000
> 40000	Conductance vs. Time
< 50000	for node # = LFLAG - 40000
> 50000	Capacitance vs. Temperature
< 50000	for node # = LFLAG - 50000
= 99999	Variable Properties
	C _p (T) 1st Table
	K (T) 2nd Table

Node Number vs. Table Number Block

KODE, (J1(I), J2(I), I = 1, 7)	I5, 7(2I5)
11100	

Figure 3-2. Detailed Input Description (Sheet 5 of 6)

Termination Card

21

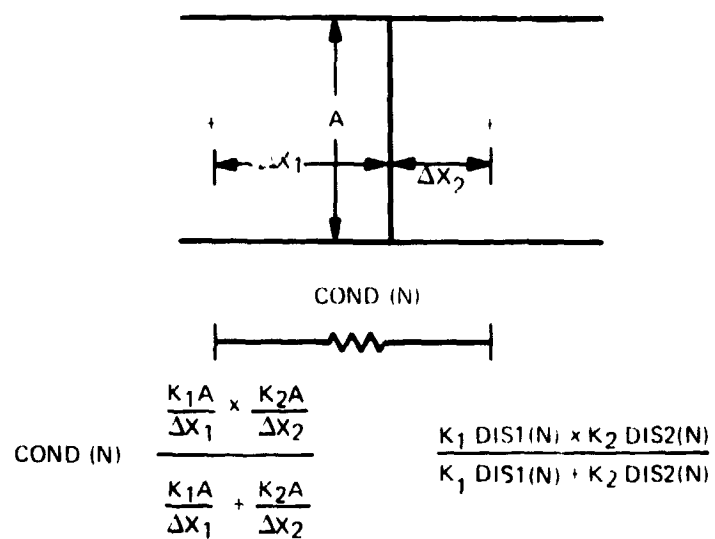
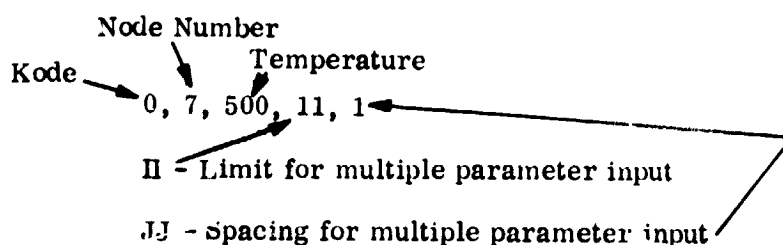


Figure 3-3. Parameter A/ Δ X

Multiple Parameter Option

This option permits specification of the same value for a series of parameters, with a single data line. For temperatures or capacitances the node number is incremented by the spacing (JJ) until the limit (II) is reached. Each node so specified is assigned the same temperature or capacitance. An example follows showing application of this feature in the Temperature Block.

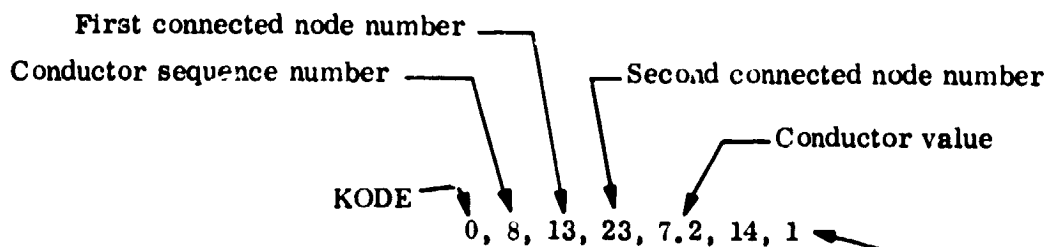


Equivalent to:

0, 7, 500,
0, 8, 500,
0, 9, 500,
0, 10, 500,
0, 11, 500,

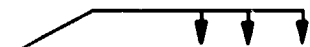
The node number in this case is increased by one to the limit 11, spaced by one.

For conductances or radiation couplings the feature is similar except that the parameter number (N) and the two node numbers (I and J) are incremented by the spacing until the parameter number reaches the limit value. Again the same value is assigned to each parameter. An example follows showing application of this feature in the Conductance Block.



This single card using Multiple Parameter Input is equivalent to the following seven cards.

NOTE: The conductor
sequence no., and both
node numbers advance
by JJ interval



{ 0, 8, 13, 23, 7.2,
0, 9, 14, 24, 7.2,
0, 10, 15, 25, 7.2,
0, 11, 16, 26, 7.2,
0, 12, 17, 27, 7.2,
0, 13, 18, 28, 7.2,
0, 14, 19, 29, 7.2, }

The conductor
sequence number,
the first node number
and the second node
number are incremented
by 1 until the limit
conductor is reached.

If the value of JJ (spacing) was 2, the equivalent would be:

0, 8, 13, 23, 7.2,
0, 10, 15, 25, 7.2,
0, 12, 17, 27, 7.2,
0, 14, 19, 29, 7.2,

Section 4

SAMPLE PROBLEM NO. 1

The first sample problem provided by the Technical Monitor was a Lockalloy structure with a one inch diameter perturbation. The structure is depicted in Figure 4-1. As shown, it is horseshoe shaped and symmetric about axis A. The model for this structure is comprised of a number of rectangular and circular segmented nodes. It is three layers deep except for the perturbation. The node numbering scheme was provided by the Technical Monitor. Figure 4-2 shows the external boundary conditions and material properties. Note that the heat transfer coefficients vary near the rod. A math model was created representing the structure and is highlighted in Figure 4-3. The model contains 181 iterated nodes, 2 boundary nodes, 181 capacitances, 488 conductors, 60 radiators, 488 conductor constants, a table of physical properties versus temperature and a node/table correspondence block. The first data card is used to set the core allocation for the program; the values just mentioned and the requested 18 eigenvalues for this solution are shown on this card. This input data file was created and executed on the Grumman Cyber 173 computer. The solution is displayed in Figure 4-4. Note the output option taken in this problem was the briefest one (i.e., no heat fluxes, steady-state temperatures or eigenvalues). The initial conditions and the temperatures of each node at each time step were written out. This same problem was run using the Grumman Thermal Analyzer, which employs a forward difference technique. A comparison plot is presented in Figure 4-5. The solid symbols represent the CAVE results while the open symbols represent the thermal analyzer results. The comparison between the two techniques is excellent.

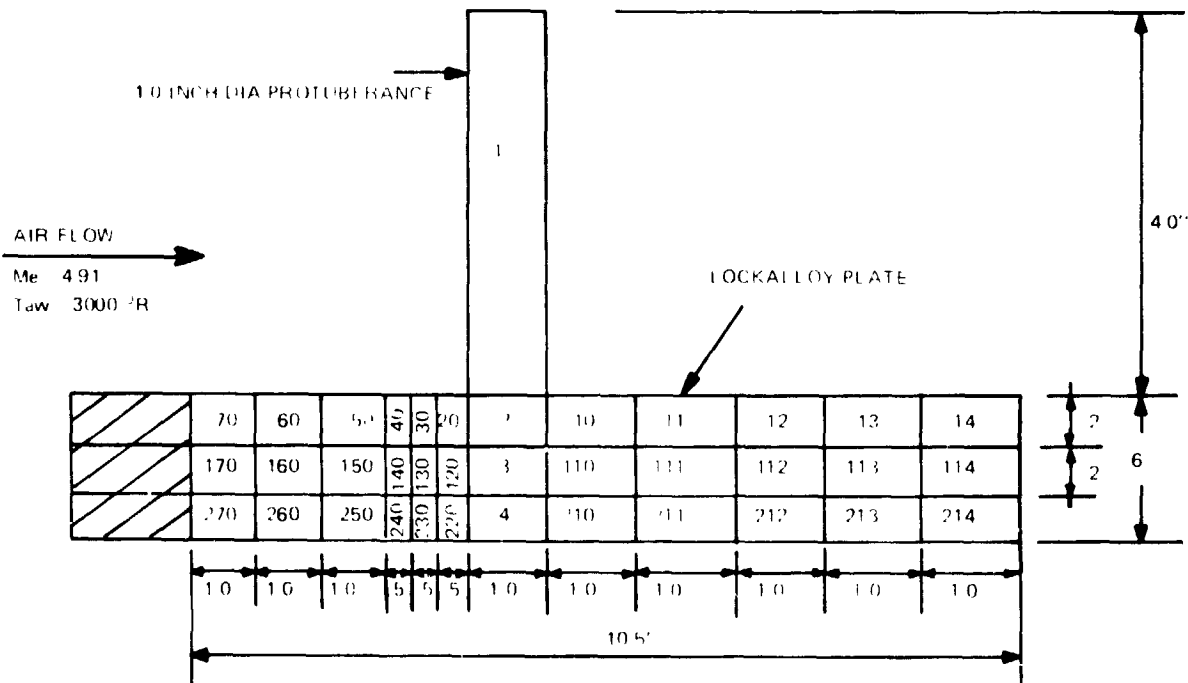
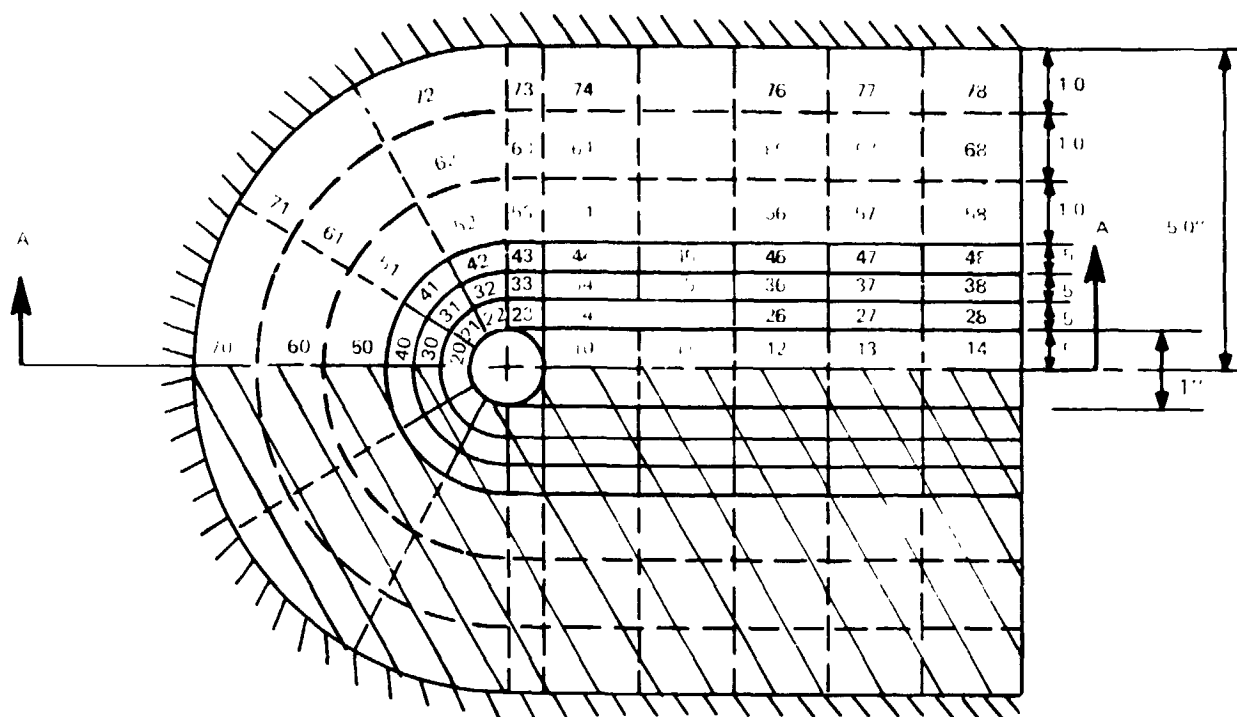


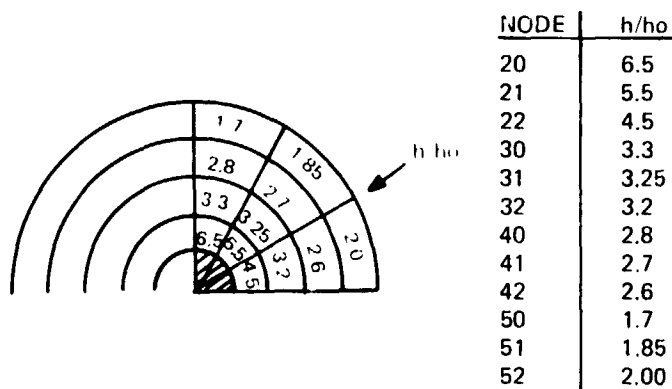
Figure 4-1. Sample Problem No. 1 Geometry Configuration

$T_{aw} = 3000^{\circ}R$
 $T_{initial} = 960^{\circ}R$ (time = 0)
 Start time = 0
 Final time = 40 sec
 Lockalloy Emissivity = 0.8
 View Factor = 1.0
 Background Temperature = $519^{\circ}R$

Convection Nodes Surface: 10 to 14, 23 to 28, 33 to 38
 43 to 48, 53 to 58, 60 to 68
 and 70 to 78 have
 $h/h_o = 1.0$

where $h_o = 24.5 \text{ BTU/hr ft}^2 \text{ }^{\circ}R$

The interference heating to the remaining surface nodes is listed below: (See NASA TND-1372)



Physical Properties

	540°R	860°R	1060°R	1260°R
$\rho(\text{lbm/in}^3)$	.0756	.0756	.0756	.0756
$C_p(\text{Btu/lbm } ^{\circ}R)$	.395	.511	.548	.562
$K \text{ BTU}/(\text{HR FT}^2 \text{ }^{\circ}R/\text{FT})$	123.0	99.5	89.0	81.5

Figure 4-2. Sample Problem No. 1 Boundary Conditions and Properties

Diagram illustrating the layout of a punched card (likely a 22200 card) used for data input, showing various fields and control cards.

The card is divided into sections:

- 1ST CONTROL CARD** (TITLE BLOCK): Contains the title "LANGLEY CAVE" and the label "MODEL NUMBER".
- 2ND CONTROL CARD**: Contains the label "LINE".
- 3RD CONTROL CARD**: Contains the value "1.714F-09".
- INITIAL TEMPERATURE BLOCK**: A large section containing numerical data, likely representing initial temperatures.
- BOUNDARY NODE BLOCK**: A section containing numerical data, likely representing boundary node values.
- CAPACITANCE BLOCK**: A section containing numerical data, likely representing capacitance values.

A note indicates: "A 22200 CARD IS AN UNNECESSARY CARD. IT IS BEING USED AS A SPACER."

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Figure 4-3. Input File for Sample Problem No. 1 (Sheet 2 of 3)

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Diagram illustrating a computer program listing with annotations:

- Annotations:**
 - NOTE ABSENCE OF HEAT SOURCE BLOCK
 - TERMINATION
 - TABLE BLOCK
- Code Blocks:**
 - RADIATION BLOCK** (lines 1-10):


```

          1 00000000
          2 00000000
          3 00000000
          4 00000000
          5 00000000
          6 00000000
          7 00000000
          8 00000000
          9 00000000
          10 00000000
          
```
 - CONDUCTANCE CONSTANT BLOCK** (lines 11-20):


```

          11 00000000
          12 00000000
          13 00000000
          14 00000000
          15 00000000
          16 00000000
          17 00000000
          18 00000000
          19 00000000
          20 00000000
          
```
 - TEMP VS PROPERTIES** (lines 21-30):


```

          21 00000000
          22 00000000
          23 00000000
          24 00000000
          25 00000000
          26 00000000
          27 00000000
          28 00000000
          29 00000000
          30 00000000
          
```

Figure 4-3. Input File for Sample Problem No. 1 (Sheet 3 of 3)

NUMBND	NUMITR	NUMCNV	NUMTCH	NUMNOD	NUMFLX	NUMTH	NEVALU	NUMTOY	NUMSCR	NUMRAD	SEND	THIS RUN	REQUIRES	A DATA	AREA OF	1948	WORDS	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2
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Diagram illustrating the movement of particles in a 1D lattice. The top row shows the initial state with particles (arrows) moving right. The bottom row shows the state after one time step, where particles have moved one site to the right.

A 10x10 grid of circles. The top row contains 10 stars. The bottom row contains 10 crosses. All other cells contain empty circles.

Figure 1 is a schematic representation of the experimental design. It shows a sequence of events: a subject is presented with a stimulus (a word), then a response is generated (a word), and finally a feedback is provided (a word). The sequence is repeated for multiple trials. The diagram is divided into three main sections: 'Stimulus', 'Response', and 'Feedback'. Each section contains a series of boxes representing the stimuli, responses, and feedback for each trial. The sequence is shown for a single trial and then repeated for multiple trials.

Figure 1. The proposed model of the relationship between the variables. The model shows a path from the independent variable (Age) to the dependent variable (Performance). The path is labeled with the coefficient β_1 . The model also includes a control variable (Gender) which is shown to have a direct effect on the dependent variable (Performance) with a coefficient β_2 . The model is represented by the equation: $Y = \beta_1 X + \beta_2 Z + \epsilon$, where Y is Performance, X is Age, Z is Gender, and ϵ is the error term.

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F	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
G	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
H	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
J	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

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[illegible]

```
TIME = 0.
TIME = .1000000E+02
TIME = .1111100E+01
```

Figure 4-4. Output for Sample Problem No. 1 (Sheet 2 of 14)

C

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[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

The image shows a document page with a repeating pattern of horizontal lines and small, illegible characters, possibly a barcode or a heavily distorted scan. The pattern consists of multiple rows of small, dark, irregular shapes and lines, creating a textured, almost abstract appearance. The overall effect is that of a corrupted or heavily processed image, where the original content is lost to noise and artifacts.

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

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[illegible][illegible][illegible]

35

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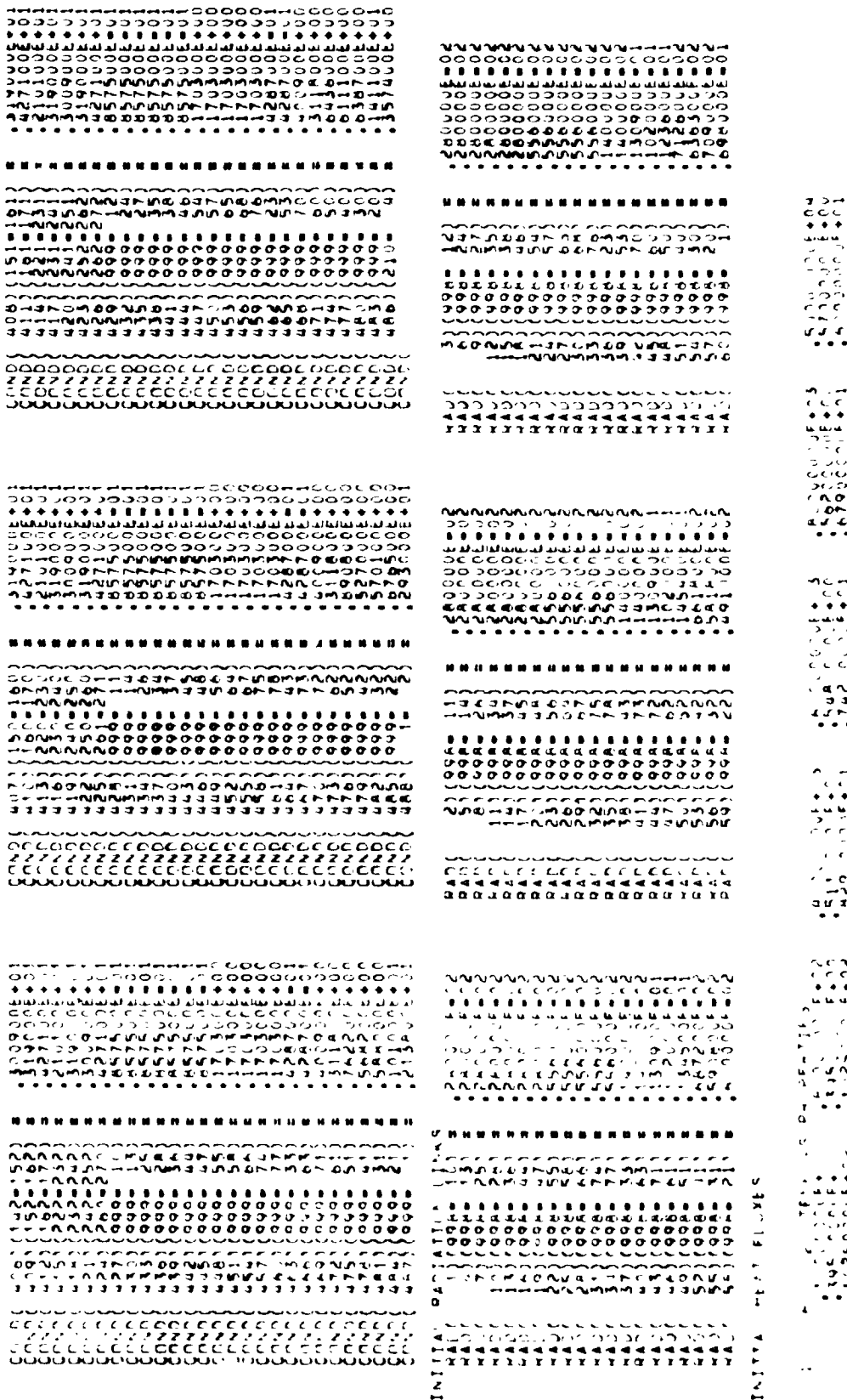


Figure J-4. Output for Sample Problem No. 1 (Sheet 6 of 14)

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 -T-M-B-T-S-E-J-O-N-O-N-C-N-C-N  
 -T-M-B-T-S-E-J-O-N-O-N-C-N-C-N  
 ~~~~~

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

~~~~~  
NNN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN  
NNN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN  
NNN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN-NN  
~~~~~

00C0DBDU000000000000

[illegible]



德意志銀行

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● 國 際 經 濟 學 報 第 二 卷 第 一 期

 JF OF JMOF MOF JMOF ONJ FMS CS HNNHNNHN
 -NJSJCCF NNSJCF OF HVV JF ON JSF M ICAPIA

 ~~~~~




[illegible]

**知 道 這 些 就 能 避 免 被 騙 的 時 候 請 認 明 廣 告 上 有 無 此 標 記**

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此 項 同 時 進 行 的 研 究 還 發 現 該 項 研 究 結 果 與 其 他 研 究 結 果 相 符 且 該 項 研 究 結 果 與 其 他 研 究 結 果 相 符 且 該 項 研 究 結 果 與 其 他 研 究 結 果 相 符

-----  
NNNNNNNNNN  
P-41673 RALPH WILSON - JEFFERSON  
NO-NOT-BUT NO MORE NO MORE



[illegible]

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[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Figure 4-4. Output for Sample Problem No. 1 (Sheet 5 of 14)

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Figure 1-4. Output for Sample Problem No. 1 (Sheet 9 of 14)







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42



[illegible]

44

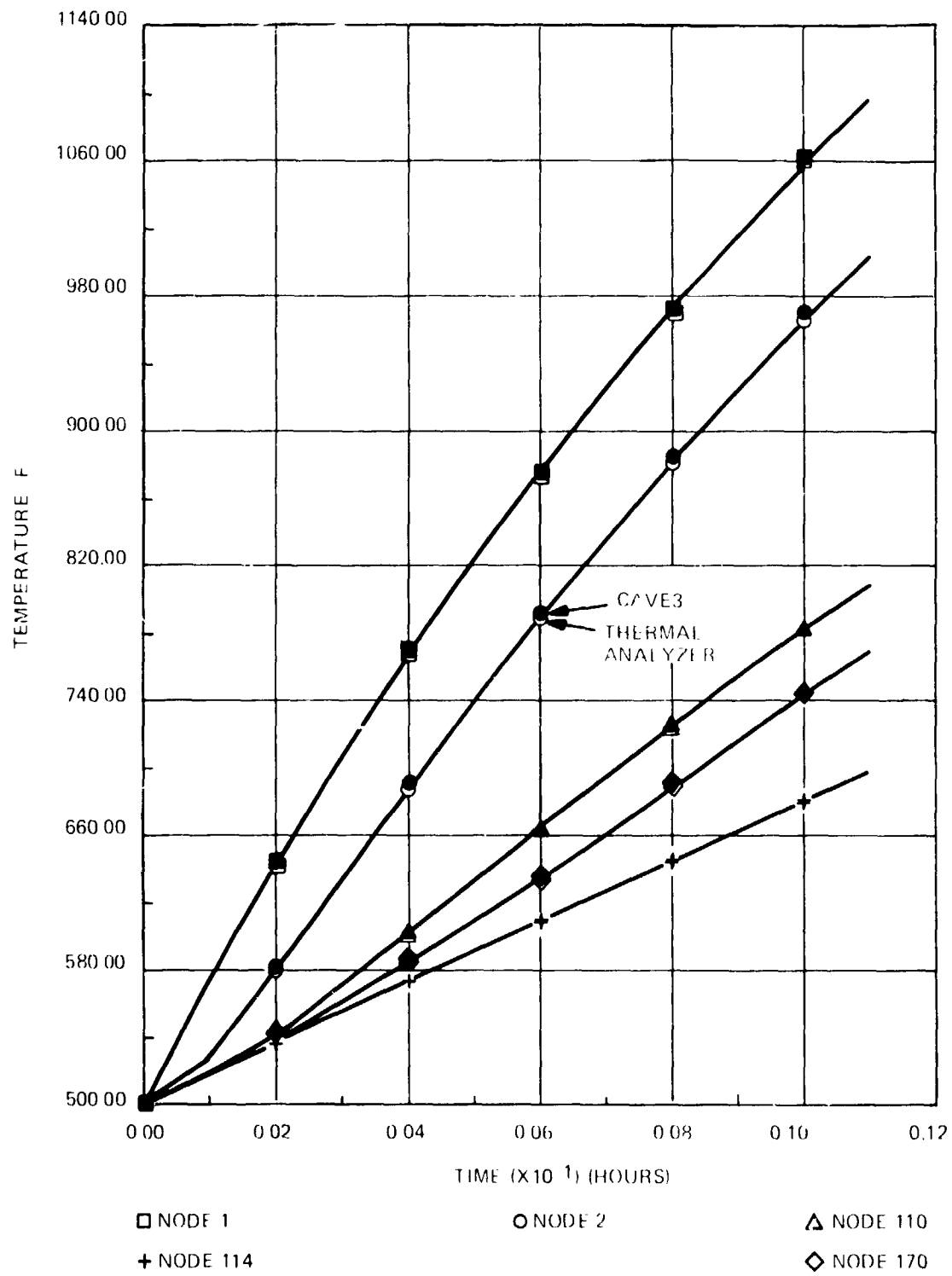


Figure 4-5. CAVE3 Model 1 Verification Plot

## Section 5

### SAMPLE PROBLEM NO. 2

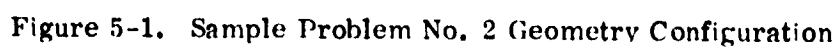
Sample problem No. 2 is displayed in Figures 5-1 to 5-4; it is actually three problems. The first problem, or Model 2A, is a 160 node model (flat plate) exposed to the given top surface boundary conditions shown in Figure 5-1 and 5-3 with all other surfaces being adiabatic. The entire model is made of Lockalloy and its physical properties are displayed in Figure 5-4. The geometry and node breakdown are presented in Figure 5-1. The geometry consists of three distinct regions, A, B, and C. These regions represent areas of buildup for problems Model 2A & B and 2C. Model 2B is constructed by adding an additional Lockalloy layer under regions A and B. This creates a 256 node model, with Model 2A being the basic core. Model 2C is made up of Model 2B and an additional layer of Lockalloy under region A resulting in a 272 node model. Figure 5-2 depicts the nodal arrangement for each of the three models. Note that only the additions are represented, i.e., Model 2B uses the Model 2A numbering plus the layers shown for Model 2B. An input data set has been created for each of the models presented and is displayed in Figures 5, 6 and 7. The data format is essentially identical in each case, so a discussion of the Model 2A data input will be addressed while noting any differences in the remaining model input.

The first control card informs the program that the model consists of two boundary nodes, 160 iterated nodes, 444 conductors, 80 radiators, the highest node number is 1000 (actually 999 in the model), and 0 heat sources. Models 2B and 2C have increased the number of iterated nodes and conductors on this card. An estimate of reserved storage was made at 12500 words. This number is based on the data size and a user "feel" for its estimated size which comes with program use. It should be noted that the output displays the actual reserve storage needed and in this case it was 7269 words. Therefore the input value could have been less. The user also chose to use 14 eigenvalues and employed both the diagnostic option and the flux option. Models 2B and 2C used the default output option which displays only the initial conditions and the temperature time history. The user then input the desired title. Note four lines must be used. The example shows three lines of text and a blank line. On the second control card the user indicates the inputs are to be in degrees Fahrenheit. The third control card indicated an

initial time of zero, a time step of 0.01 and a final time of 0.1. The unit of time in this case is hours which is specified implicitly in the choice of units for thermal conductivity and radiation couplings. The Stephan-Boltzmann constant has also been included as an input which indicates that the values for the radiation couplings do not have this value folded into them. The 22200 is used as a comment card and in this case it is used as a separator. The next block encountered is the initial temperature block and indicates that all 160 nodes are initially at 500°F. The block is terminated by the 11100 card. Note in Figure 5-6 and 5-7 that the initial temperature block has been increased to 256 nodes and 272 nodes for Model 2B and Model 2C respectively. The boundary nodes 998 and 999 are displayed next at 2390°F and 59°F. This data is followed by the capacitance block (mass times specific heat) for each iterated node. Again note the additional capacitances listed for Models 2B and 2C. The conductance links are established next and represent an overall UA computation. Both conduction links (iterated node to iterated node) and convective links (iterated node to boundary node) are represented. The number of conductance links increased dramatically from model to model (444 to 695 to 727) due to the increase in the nodal definition. Note the use of the multiple parameter option in the conductance blocks of Model 2B and Model 2C to minimize the input. The user set-up conductance values for 48 conductors with just 5 lines of input (Figure 5-6). The radiation block follows with the first surface only represented (80 nodes) since it is the only surface exposed to the radiation boundary condition. This block is followed by the conductance constant block and represents the value of  $A/\Delta X$  for each iterated conductance link, i.e., all links not exposed to boundary nodes. The final 2 blocks deal with table descriptions. The first represents the change in specific heat and conductivity with temperature. Note the units in this case are °F and inches. The node/table correspondence uses this table to describe the property changes and relates table to node number. The final card entered is the termination card.

Figures 5-8 to 5-10 represent the resulting output for each of these three executions. Figure 5-8 is the output from the Model 2A run. It includes the output from the diagnostic and flux options. Figures 5-9 and 5-10 represent the default output which is the initial conditions plus the temperature time history of Model 2B and 2C. Referring to Figure 5-8 after the initial conditions are printed the program displays the steady-state temperature solution followed by the eigenvectors for the number of dominant eigenvalues requested. The nodal temperatures and the cumulative heat flux from node to node at the end of the first time step are printed next. This process is repeated at each time step.

Finally, Figures 5-11 to 5-13 represent a comparison of the CAVE3 execution to a Ciumman Thermal Analyzer execution for these three models. The solid symbols represent CAVE3 and the open ones the Thermal Analyzer. Note the excellent agreement in all cases thus establishing the validity and accuracy of CAVE3.





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MODEL 2A

|        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 71,151 | 72,152 | 73,153 | 74,154 | 75,155 | 76,156 | 77,157 | 78,158 | 79,159 | 80,160 |
| 61,141 | 62,142 | 63,143 | 64,144 | 65,145 | 66,146 | 67,147 | 68,148 | 69,149 | 70,150 |
| 51,131 | 52,132 | 53,133 | 54,134 | 55,135 | 56,136 | 57,137 | 58,138 | 59,139 | 60,140 |
| 41,121 | 42,122 | 43,123 | 44,124 | 45,125 | 46,126 | 47,127 | 48,128 | 49,129 | 50,130 |
| 31,111 | 32,112 | 33,113 | 34,114 | 35,115 | 36,116 | 37,117 | 38,118 | 39,119 | 40,120 |
| 21,101 | 22,102 | 23,103 | 24,104 | 25,105 | 26,106 | 27,107 | 28,108 | 29,109 | 30,110 |
| 11,91  | 12,92  | 13,93  | 14,94  | 15,95  | 16,96  | 17,97  | 18,98  | 19,99  | 20,100 |
| 1,81   | 2,82   | 3,83   | 4,84   | 5,85   | 6,86   | 7,87   | 8,88   | 9,89   | 10,90  |

MODEL 2B

|         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 207,255 | 208,256 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 205,253 | 206,254 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 203,251 | 204,252 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 201,249 | 202,250 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 191,239 | 192,240 | 193,241 | 194,242 | 195,243 | 196,244 | 197,245 | 198,246 | 199,247 | 200,248 |
| 181,229 | 182,230 | 183,231 | 184,232 | 185,233 | 186,234 | 187,235 | 188,236 | 189,237 | 190,238 |
| 171,219 | 172,220 | 173,221 | 174,222 | 175,223 | 176,224 | 177,225 | 178,226 | 179,227 | 180,228 |
| 161,209 | 162,210 | 163,211 | 164,212 | 165,213 | 166,214 | 167,215 | 168,216 | 169,217 | 170,218 |

MODEL 2C

|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 271 | 272 |
| 269 | 270 |
| 267 | 268 |
| 265 | 266 |
| 263 | 264 |
| 261 | 262 |
| 259 | 260 |
| 257 | 258 |

Figure 5-2. Sample Problem No. 2 Node Configuration

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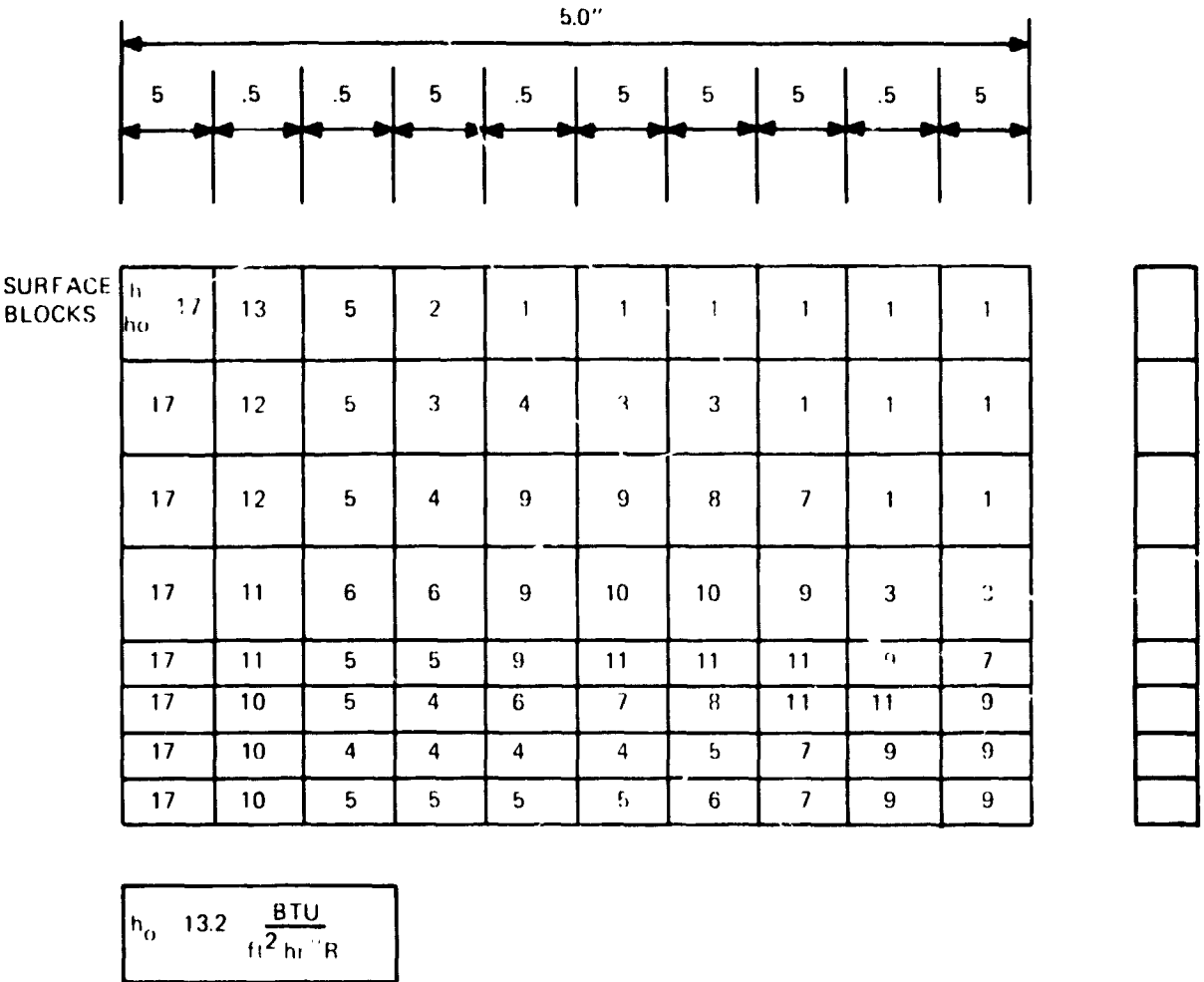


Figure 5-3. Sample Problem No. 2 Convective Heat Transfer Rates

|                                                           | 540 °R | 860 °R | 1060 °R | 1260 °R |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| $\rho$ (lbm/in <sup>3</sup> )                             | 0.756  | 0.756  | 0.756   | 0.756   |
| $C_p$ (BTU/lbm °R)                                        | 395    | 511    | 548     | 562     |
| $K$ $\frac{\text{BTU}}{\text{hr ft}^2 ^\circ\text{R/ft}}$ | 123.0  | 99.5   | 89.0    | 81.5    |

Figure 5-4. Physical Properties of Lockalloy

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|                              |     |     |    |      |        |    |   |   |                           |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|----|------|--------|----|---|---|---------------------------|
| 2                            | 160 | 44" | 80 | 1000 | 012500 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1ST CONTROL CARD          |
| LANGLEY MODEL TWIN A SECTION |     |     |    |      |        |    |   |   |                           |
| 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | TITLE                     |
| 222000                       | 0.0 | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | 2ND CONTROL CARD          |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | 3RD CONTROL CARD          |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | INITIAL TEMPERATURE BLOCK |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | BOUNDARY TEMPERATURES     |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | CAPACITANCE BLOCK         |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 | CONDUCTANCE BLOCK         |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |
| 000000                       | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0    | 0      | 0  | 0 | 0 |                           |

Figure 5-5. Model 2A Input (Sheet 1 of 2)

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Figure 5-5. Model 2A Input (Sheet 2 of 2)

| 2                                 | 260 | 700       | 80 | 1000      | 015000 | 14                       |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----------|----|-----------|--------|--------------------------|
| LANGLEY MODEL TWO RUN 2 B SECTION |     |           |    |           |        |                          |
| 0                                 | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      | 0                        |
| 22200                             | 0.0 | 0         | 0  | .010      | 0      | .1 1.714E-09             |
| 000                               | 1   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     | INITIAL<br>TEMPERATURES  |
| 000                               | 2   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 3   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 4   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 5   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 6   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 7   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 8   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 9   | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 10  | 5.000E-02 | 02 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 11100                             | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      | BOUNDARY<br>TEMPERATURES |
| 22200                             | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      |                          |
| 000                               | 999 | 2.390E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     | CAPACITANCE<br>BLOCK     |
| 000                               | 998 | 5.900E-01 | 01 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 11100                             | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      |                          |
| 22200                             | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      |                          |
| 000                               | 1   | 7.311E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 2   | 7.490E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 3   | 7.668E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 4   | 7.133E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 5   | 7.668E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 6   | 7.311E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 7   | 7.490E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 8   | 7.668E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 9   | 7.133E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 10  | 7.668E-04 | 04 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 11  | 1.494E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 12  | 1.393E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 13  | 1.462E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 14  | 1.461E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 15  | 1.534E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 16  | 1.393E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 17  | 1.462E-03 | 03 | 00        | 00     |                          |
| 11100                             | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      | CONDUCTANCE<br>BLOCK     |
| 22200                             | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0         | 0      |                          |
| 000                               | 1   | 1         | 11 | 2.367E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 2   | 1         | 12 | 5.135E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 3   | 2         | 13 | 2.425E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 4   | 2         | 14 | 5.991E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 5   | 3         | 15 | 2.483E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 6   | 3         | 16 | 5.135E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 7   | 4         | 17 | 2.310E-01 | 00     |                          |
| 000                               | 8   | 4         | 18 | 5.135E-01 | 00     |                          |

Figure 5-6. Model 2B Input (Sheet 1 of 2)

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Figure 5-6. Model 2B Input (Sheet 2 of 2)

2 272 727 80 1000 017000 14  
LANGLEY MODEL TWO  
RUN 3 C SECTION

Figure 5-7. Model 2C Input (Sheet 1 of 2)

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|       |       |        |                    |           |      |      |      |  |             |
|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|-----------|------|------|------|--|-------------|
| 0     | 667   | 269    | 271                | 1.170E    | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 668   | 269    | 270                | 1.1227E   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 669   | 270    | 271                | 1.1198E   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 670   | 271    | 272                | 1.1256E   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 671   | 272    | 273                | 1.1300E   | 00   | 7100 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 711   | 273    | 274                | 1.1350E   | 01   | 7112 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 711   | 274    | 275                | 1.1350E   | 01   | 7114 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 713   | 275    | 276                | 1.1350E   | 01   | 7116 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 715   | 276    | 277                | 1.1350E   | 01   | 7118 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 717   | 277    | 278                | 1.1350E   | 01   | 7200 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 719   | 278    | 279                | 1.1350E   | 00   | 7222 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 721   | 279    | 280                | 1.1350E   | 00   | 7224 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 723   | 280    | 281                | 1.1350E   | 00   | 7226 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 725   | 281    | 282                | 1.1350E   | 00   | 7228 | 1111 |  |             |
| 000   | 727   | 282    | 283                | 1.1350E   | 01   | 7334 | 1111 |  |             |
| 11100 | 0     | 0      | 0                  | 0         | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 22200 | 0     | 0      | 0                  | 0         | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 01    | 1      | 99A                | A.610E-04 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 02    | 2      | 99A                | A.320E-04 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 03    | 3      | 99A                | A.030E-04 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 04    | 4      | 99A                | A.400E-04 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 05    | 5      | 99A                | A.030E-04 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 06    | 6      | 99A                | A.610E-04 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 79    | 79     | 99A                | 1.806E-03 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 000   | 80    | 80     | 99A                | 1.722E-03 | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 11100 | 0     | 0      | 0                  | 0.0       | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 11100 | 0     | 0      | 0                  | 0.0       | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 22200 | 0     | 0      | 0                  | 0.0       | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 1     |        | 0                  | 0.04881   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 2     |        | 0                  | 0.01280   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 3     |        | 0                  | 0.05000   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 4     |        | 0                  | 0.01250   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 5     |        | 0                  | 0.05119   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 6     |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 7     |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 8     |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 9     |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 10    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 11    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 12    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 13    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 14    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 15    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 16    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 17    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 18    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 19    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 20    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 21    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 22    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 23    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 24    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 25    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 26    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 27    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 28    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 29    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 30    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 31    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 32    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 33    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
|       | 34    |        | 0                  | 0.01221   | 00   | 0    | 0    |  |             |
| 11100 | 0     | 299999 | TEMP VS PROPERTIES |           |      |      |      |  |             |
| 0     | 6     | A0     | 400                | 600       | 800  | 5000 |      |  |             |
|       | 1     | 395    | 511                | 548       | 562  | 57   |      |  |             |
|       | 10.25 | 10.25  | 8.29               | 7.42      | 6.79 | 6.   |      |  | TABLE BLOCK |
| 11100 | 0     | 0      |                    |           |      |      |      |  |             |
| 0     | 0     | 1      |                    |           |      |      |      |  |             |
| 11100 |       |        |                    |           |      |      |      |  |             |
| 11100 |       |        |                    |           |      |      |      |  |             |
| 11100 |       |        |                    |           |      |      |      |  |             |

Figure 5-7. Model 2C Input (Sheet 2 of 2)



[illegible]

Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 1 of 49)

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 3 of 49)

[illegible]

The image displays a highly detailed, abstract pattern composed of numerous small, repeating elements. These elements appear to be stylized characters or symbols, possibly from a non-Latin alphabet, arranged in a dense, grid-like fashion. The pattern is organized into horizontal bands, with some areas showing more variation in the symbols used than others. The overall effect is a textured, almost woven appearance, reminiscent of a high-resolution digital print or a complex textile design. The colors are primarily black and white, with some light gray areas.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

The image shows a document page with a grid of small, illegible characters or symbols. The page is framed by a thick black border. The content consists of several rows of these characters, which appear to be a form of data or a code. The characters are arranged in a regular, repeating pattern across the page.

61

Figure 1 displays a 10x10 grid of small plots, each showing the effect of the number of iterations (x-axis, 0 to 100) on the mean squared error (y-axis, 0 to 100). The plots are arranged in a 10x10 grid, with the first row showing the highest error and the last row showing the lowest error. The error generally decreases as the number of iterations increases, with the rate of decrease slowing down after about 50 iterations.

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[illegible]

A 10x10 grid of small circles, some filled and some empty, representing a binary pattern.

[illegible][illegible]

明倫彙編 家範典 卷一百一十五

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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 D D C C C C C C D D D D  
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[illegible]

A 10x10 grid of circles. The top row has 10 empty circles. The second row has 10 empty circles. The third row has 10 empty circles. The fourth row has 10 empty circles. The fifth row has 10 empty circles. The sixth row has 10 empty circles. The seventh row has 10 empty circles. The eighth row has 10 empty circles. The ninth row has 10 empty circles. The bottom row has 10 empty circles.

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Figure 5-3. Model 2A Output (Sheet 7 of 49)

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 11 of 49)

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 12 of 49)



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[illegible][illegible]

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 14 of 49)

Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 15 of 49)

Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 16 of 49)

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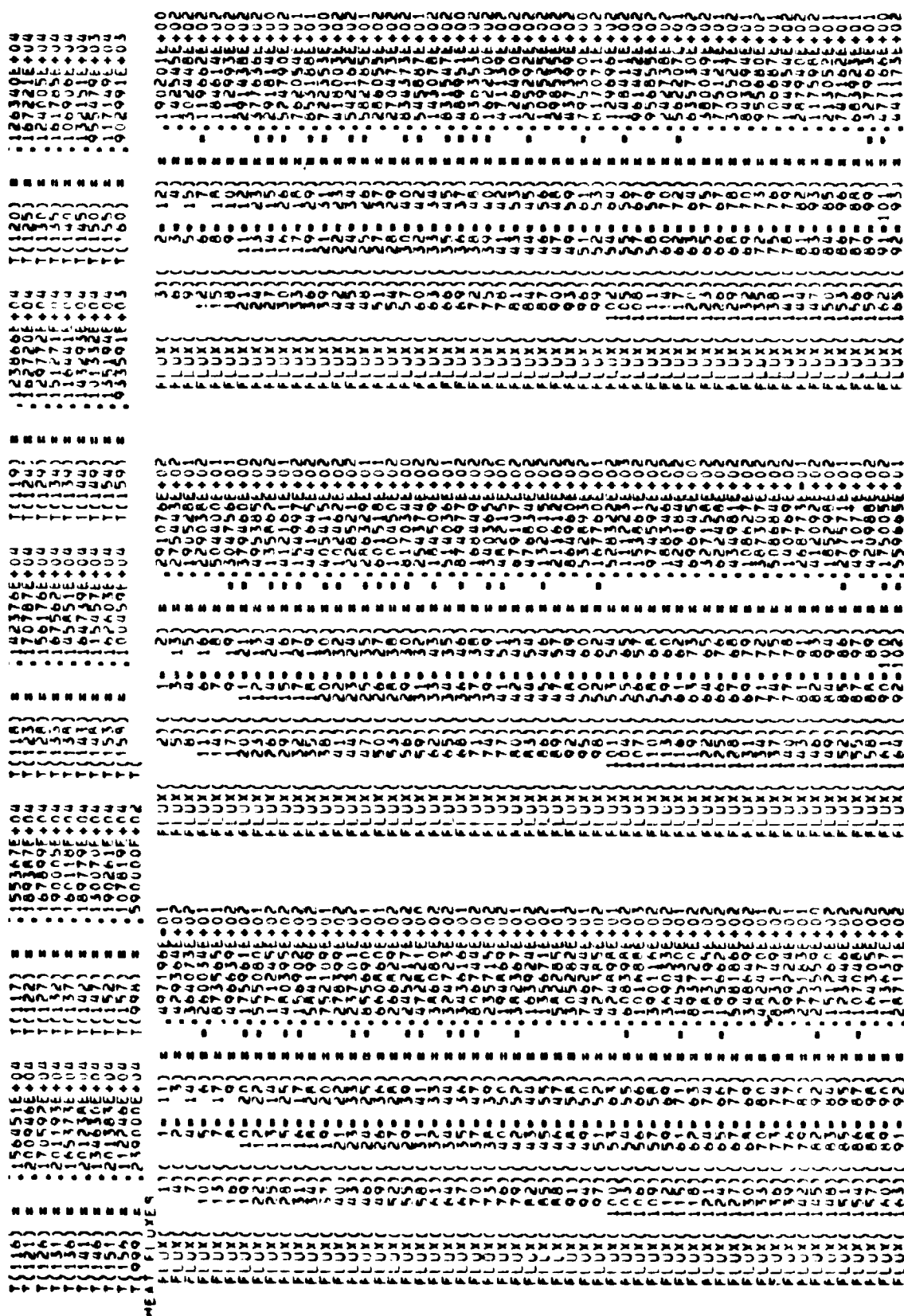


Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 17 of 49)

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**特 殊 情 况 下 的 应 用**

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 18 of 49)

[illegible]

**Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 19 of 49)**

Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 20 of 49)



[illegible]

The image displays a highly complex, multi-layered fractal pattern. It consists of numerous small, interconnected, branching structures that form a larger, more complex shape. The pattern is composed of many small, interconnected, branching structures that form a larger, more complex shape. The overall appearance is that of a highly detailed, self-similar geometric design. The pattern is composed of many small, interconnected, branching structures that form a larger, more complex shape. The overall appearance is that of a highly detailed, self-similar geometric design.

[illegible][illegible]

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Figure 5-5. Model 2A Output (Sheet 23 of 49)

Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 24 of 49)

81



| Case | Age | Sex | Occupation | Marital Status | Religion   | Ethnicity | Education   | Income   | Health    | Family Size | Life Expectancy | Life Expectancy (95% CI) |
|------|-----|-----|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 1    | 70  | M   | Teacher    | Married        | Protestant | White     | High School | \$15,000 | Good      | 2           | 75              | 73-77                    |
| 2    | 70  | F   | Homemaker  | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$10,000 | Fair      | 3           | 78              | 76-80                    |
| 3    | 70  | M   | Engineer   | Married        | Jewish     | White     | College     | \$25,000 | Excellent | 1           | 80              | 78-82                    |
| 4    | 70  | F   | Nurse      | Married        | Protestant | White     | College     | \$20,000 | Good      | 2           | 79              | 77-81                    |
| 5    | 70  | M   | Farmer     | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$12,000 | Fair      | 3           | 76              | 74-78                    |
| 6    | 70  | F   | Teacher    | Married        | Protestant | White     | College     | \$18,000 | Good      | 2           | 77              | 75-79                    |
| 7    | 70  | M   | Engineer   | Married        | Jewish     | White     | College     | \$25,000 | Excellent | 1           | 80              | 78-82                    |
| 8    | 70  | F   | Homemaker  | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$10,000 | Fair      | 3           | 78              | 76-80                    |
| 9    | 70  | M   | Engineer   | Married        | Jewish     | White     | College     | \$25,000 | Excellent | 1           | 80              | 78-82                    |
| 10   | 70  | F   | Nurse      | Married        | Protestant | White     | College     | \$20,000 | Good      | 2           | 79              | 77-81                    |
| 11   | 70  | M   | Farmer     | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$12,000 | Fair      | 3           | 76              | 74-78                    |
| 12   | 70  | F   | Teacher    | Married        | Protestant | White     | College     | \$18,000 | Good      | 2           | 77              | 75-79                    |
| 13   | 70  | M   | Engineer   | Married        | Jewish     | White     | College     | \$25,000 | Excellent | 1           | 80              | 78-82                    |
| 14   | 70  | F   | Homemaker  | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$10,000 | Fair      | 3           | 78              | 76-80                    |
| 15   | 70  | M   | Engineer   | Married        | Jewish     | White     | College     | \$25,000 | Excellent | 1           | 80              | 78-82                    |
| 16   | 70  | F   | Nurse      | Married        | Protestant | White     | College     | \$20,000 | Good      | 2           | 79              | 77-81                    |
| 17   | 70  | M   | Farmer     | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$12,000 | Fair      | 3           | 76              | 74-78                    |
| 18   | 70  | F   | Teacher    | Married        | Protestant | White     | College     | \$18,000 | Good      | 2           | 77              | 75-79                    |
| 19   | 70  | M   | Engineer   | Married        | Jewish     | White     | College     | \$25,000 | Excellent | 1           | 80              | 78-82                    |
| 20   | 70  | F   | Homemaker  | Married        | Catholic   | White     | High School | \$10,000 | Fair      | 3           | 78              | 76-80                    |

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一、二、三、四、五、六、七、八、九、十、十一、十二、十三、十四、十五、十六、十七、十八、十九、二十、二十一、二十二、二十三、二十四、二十五、二十六、二十七、二十八、二十九、三十、三十一、三十二、三十三、三十四、三十五、三十六、三十七、三十八、三十九、四十、四十一、四十二、四十三、四十四、四十五、四十六、四十七、四十八、四十九、五十、五十一、五十二、五十三、五十四、五十五、五十六、五十七、五十八、五十九、六十、六十一、六十二、六十三、六十四、六十五、六十六、六十七、六十八、六十九、七十、七十一、七十二、七十三、七十四、七十五、七十六、七十七、七十八、七十九、八十、八十一、八十二、八十三、八十四、八十五、八十六、八十七、八十八、八十九、九十、九十一、九十二、九十三、九十四、九十五、九十六、九十七、九十八、九十九、一百。

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7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1041 1042

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The figure consists of two parts. The top part shows a regular lattice of particles (circles) with arrows indicating interactions. The bottom part shows a disordered lattice with a central region of disordered particles (circles) and a surrounding region of ordered particles (circles).

[illegible][illegible]

1.  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$   
 2.  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$   
 3.  $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{16}$   
 4.  $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{32}$   
 5.  $\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{64}$   
 6.  $\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{128}$   
 7.  $\frac{1}{16} \times \frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{256}$   
 8.  $\frac{1}{16} \times \frac{1}{32} = \frac{1}{512}$   
 9.  $\frac{1}{32} \times \frac{1}{32} = \frac{1}{1024}$   
 10.  $\frac{1}{32} \times \frac{1}{64} = \frac{1}{2048}$   
 11.  $\frac{1}{64} \times \frac{1}{64} = \frac{1}{4096}$   
 12.  $\frac{1}{64} \times \frac{1}{128} = \frac{1}{8192}$   
 13.  $\frac{1}{128} \times \frac{1}{128} = \frac{1}{16384}$   
 14.  $\frac{1}{128} \times \frac{1}{256} = \frac{1}{32768}$   
 15.  $\frac{1}{256} \times \frac{1}{256} = \frac{1}{65536}$   
 16.  $\frac{1}{256} \times \frac{1}{512} = \frac{1}{131072}$   
 17.  $\frac{1}{512} \times \frac{1}{512} = \frac{1}{262144}$   
 18.  $\frac{1}{512} \times \frac{1}{1024} = \frac{1}{524288}$   
 19.  $\frac{1}{1024} \times \frac{1}{1024} = \frac{1}{1048576}$   
 20.  $\frac{1}{1024} \times \frac{1}{2048} = \frac{1}{2097152}$   
 21.  $\frac{1}{2048} \times \frac{1}{2048} = \frac{1}{4194304}$   
 22.  $\frac{1}{2048} \times \frac{1}{4096} = \frac{1}{8388608}$   
 23.  $\frac{1}{4096} \times \frac{1}{4096} = \frac{1}{16777216}$   
 24.  $\frac{1}{4096} \times \frac{1}{8192} = \frac{1}{33554432}$   
 25.  $\frac{1}{8192} \times \frac{1}{8192} = \frac{1}{67108864}$   
 26.  $\frac{1}{8192} \times \frac{1}{16384} = \frac{1}{134217728}$   
 27.  $\frac{1}{16384} \times \frac{1}{16384} = \frac{1}{268435456}$   
 28.  $\frac{1}{16384} \times \frac{1}{32768} = \frac{1}{536870912}$   
 29.  $\frac{1}{32768} \times \frac{1}{32768} = \frac{1}{1073741824}$   
 30.  $\frac{1}{32768} \times \frac{1}{65536} = \frac{1}{2147483648}$   
 31.  $\frac{1}{65536} \times \frac{1}{65536} = \frac{1}{4294967296}$   
 32.  $\frac{1}{65536} \times \frac{1}{131072} = \frac{1}{8589934592}$   
 33.  $\frac{1}{131072} \times \frac{1}{131072} = \frac{1}{17179869184}$   
 34.  $\frac{1}{131072} \times \frac{1}{262144} = \frac{1}{34359738368}$   
 35.  $\frac{1}{262144} \times \frac{1}{262144} = \frac{1}{68719476736}$   
 36.  $\frac{1}{262144} \times \frac{1}{524288} = \frac{1}{137438953472}$   
 37.  $\frac{1}{524288} \times \frac{1}{524288} = \frac{1}{274877906944}$   
 38.  $\frac{1}{524288} \times \frac{1}{1048576} = \frac{1}{549755813888}$   
 39.  $\frac{1}{1048576} \times \frac{1}{1048576} = \frac{1}{1099511627776}$   
 40.  $\frac{1}{1048576} \times \frac{1}{2097152} = \frac{1}{2199023255552}$   
 41.  $\frac{1}{2097152} \times \frac{1}{2097152} = \frac{1}{4398046511104}$   
 42.  $\frac{1}{2097152} \times \frac{1}{4194304} = \frac{1}{8796093022208}$   
 43.  $\frac{1}{4194304} \times \frac{1}{4194304} = \frac{1}{17592186044416}$   
 44.  $\frac{1}{4194304} \times \frac{1}{8388608} = \frac{1}{35184372088832}$   
 45.  $\frac{1}{8388608} \times \frac{1}{8388608} = \frac{1}{70368744177664}$   
 46.  $\frac{1}{8388608} \times \frac{1}{16777216} = \frac{1}{140737488355328}$   
 47.  $\frac{1}{16777216} \times \frac{1}{16777216} = \frac{1}{281474976710656}$   
 48.  $\frac{1}{16777216} \times \frac{1}{33554432} = \frac{1}{562949953421312}$   
 49.  $\frac{1}{33554432} \times \frac{1}{33554432} = \frac{1}{1125899906842624}$   
 50.  $\frac{1}{33554432} \times \frac{1}{67108864} = \frac{1}{2251799813685248}$   
 51.  $\frac{1}{67108864} \times \frac{1}{67108864} = \frac{1}{4503599627370496}$   
 52.  $\frac{1}{67108864} \times \frac{1}{134217728} = \frac{1}{9007199254740992}$   
 53.  $\frac{1}{134217728} \times \frac{1}{134217728} = \frac{1}{18014398509481984}$   
 54.  $\frac{1}{134217728} \times \frac{1}{2684354592} = \frac{1}{36028797018963968}$   
 55.  $\frac{1}{2684354592} \times \frac{1}{2684354592} = \frac{1}{72057594037927936}$   
 56.  $\frac{1}{2684354592} \times \frac{1}{5368709184} = \frac{1}{144115188075855872}$   
 57.  $\frac{1}{5368709184} \times \frac{1}{5368709184} = \frac{1}{288230376151711744}$   
 58.  $\frac{1}{5368709184} \times \frac{1}{10737418368} = \frac{1}{576460752303423488}$   
 59.  $\frac{1}{10737418368} \times \frac{1}{10737418368} = \frac{1}{1152921504606846976}$   
 60.  $\frac{1}{10737418368} \times \frac{1}{22974436736} = \frac{1}{2305843009213693952}$   
 61.  $\frac{1}{22974436736} \times \frac{1}{22974436736} = \frac{1}{4611686018427387904}$   
 62.  $\frac{1}{22974436736} \times \frac{1}{45832873472} = \frac{1}{9223372036854775808}$   
 63.  $\frac{1}{45832873472} \times \frac{1}{45832873472} = \frac{1}{18446744073709551616}$   
 64.  $\frac{1}{45832873472} \times \frac{1}{91665746944} = \frac{1}{36893488147419103232}$   
 65.  $\frac{1}{91665746944} \times \frac{1}{91665746944} = \frac{1}{73786976294838206464}$   
 66.  $\frac{1}{91665746944} \times \frac{1}{183331493888} = \frac{1}{147573952589676412928}$   
 67.  $\frac{1}{183331493888} \times \frac{1}{183331493888} = \frac{1}{295147905179352825856}$   
 68.  $\frac{1}{183331493888} \times \frac{1}{366662987776} = \frac{1}{590295810358705651712}$   
 69.  $\frac{1}{366662987776} \times \frac{1}{366662987776} = \frac{1}{1180591620717411303424}$   
 70.  $\frac{1}{366662987776} \times \frac{1}{733325975552} = \frac{1}{2361183241434822606848}$   
 71.  $\frac{1}{733325975552} \times \frac{1}{733325975552} = \frac{1}{4722366482869645213696}$   
 72.  $\frac{1}{733325975552} \times \frac{1}{1$

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Cutput (Sheet 28 of 49)

REPRODUCIBILITY OF THE  
ORIGINAL PAGE IS POOR





| TIME | TEST | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|------|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1    | TEST | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| 1    | TEST | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| 1    | TEST | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| 1    | TEST | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| 1    | TEST |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |

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● 此類問題應根據具體情況進行分析，如：在市場經濟條件下，企業應如何進行生產要素的合理配置？在社會主義市場經濟條件下，企業應如何進行生產要素的合理配置？

NEJOE 800NINJO 800E — 113450NINJOE 800NINJO 800E — 113450NINJOE

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A 10x10 grid of 100 small, stylized human figures arranged in a regular pattern. Each figure is a simple line drawing of a person standing with arms at their sides. The figures are arranged in a regular grid, with 10 figures per row and 10 figures per column. The figures are all facing the same direction, towards the right. The grid is composed of 10 rows and 10 columns, totaling 100 figures. The figures are arranged in a regular pattern, with equal spacing between them both horizontally and vertically. The figures are all identical in size and shape, and are all facing the same direction. The grid is a simple, clean, and minimalist representation of a group of people. The figures are arranged in a regular pattern, with equal spacing between them both horizontally and vertically. The figures are all identical in size and shape, and are all facing the same direction. The grid is a simple, clean, and minimalist representation of a group of people. The figures are arranged in a regular pattern, with equal spacing between them both horizontally and vertically. The figures are all identical in size and shape, and are all facing the same direction. The grid is a simple, clean, and minimalist representation of a group of people.

**地址：深圳市福田区福安路8号**

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**時報雜誌社**

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● 林林总总的国际组织

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

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一、凡属本局所属之各机关、团体、学校、商店、住宅、以及一切公共场所，均须遵守本局所定之卫生规则，如有违反者，一经查出，定予处罚。

德 華 船 務 公 司 輪 船 開 行 時 間 表

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Figure 5-8. Model 2-A Output (Sheet 41 of 49).

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Figure 5-b. Model 2A Output (Sheet 42 of 49)

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Figure 5-b. Model 2A Output (Sheet 43 of 49)

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 104

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103

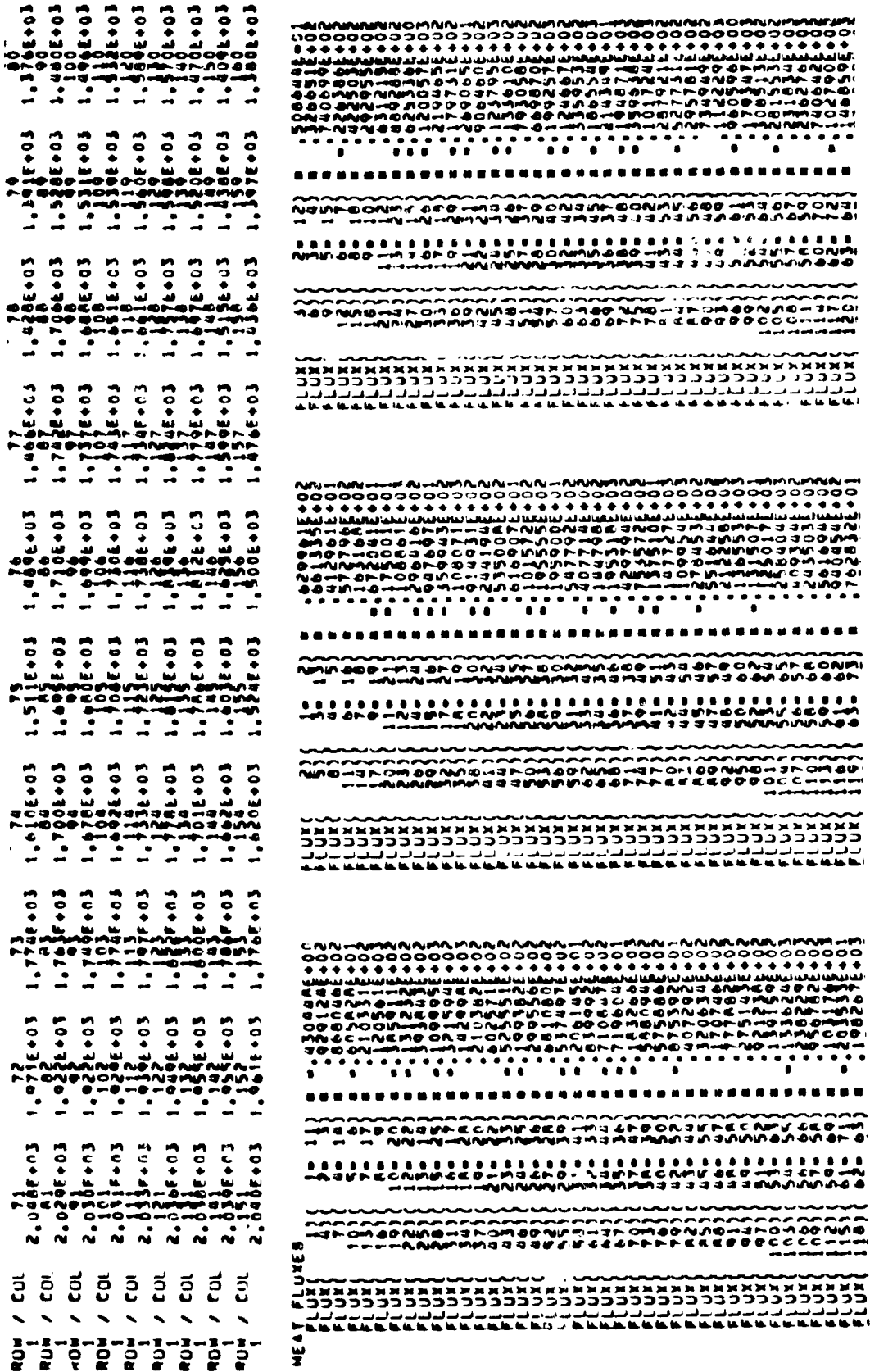


Figure 5-6. Model 2A Output (Sheet 47 of 49)

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Figure 5-8. Model 2A Output (Sheet 48 of 49)

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W-AALWWHMHZJZDDBYF64CTTTEEEEOOCC--AAAWWH

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Figure 5-9. Model 2B Output (Sheet 2 of 16)

100

Diagram illustrating a 16-bit bus system. The top row shows the bus lines (0-15). Below it, four rows represent data paths, each with 16 lines (0-15). The diagram shows how data is transferred between the bus and the data paths.

109

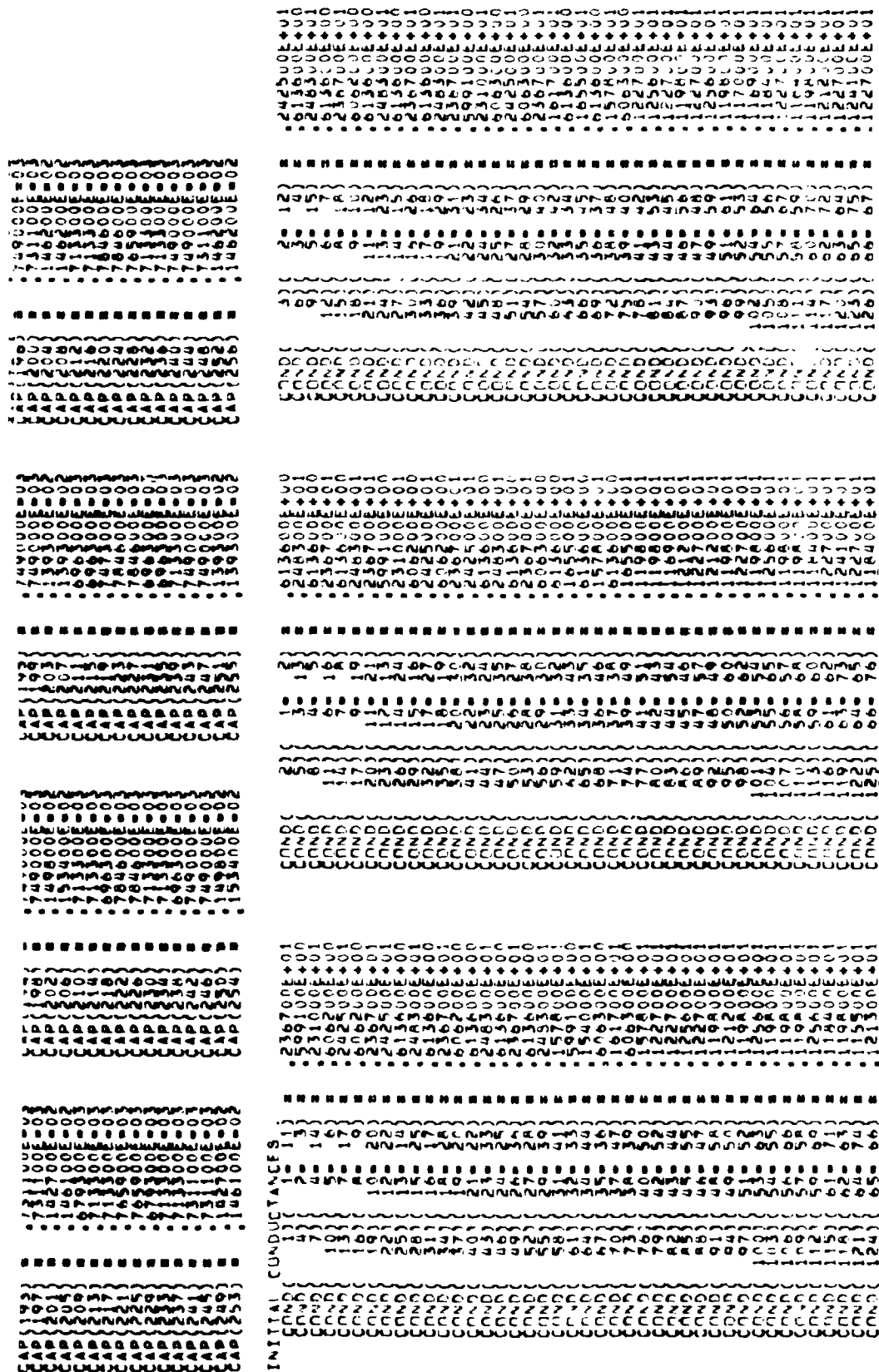


Figure 5-9. Model 2B Output (Sheet 4 of 16)









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Figure 5-9. Model 2B Output (Sheet 8 of 16)

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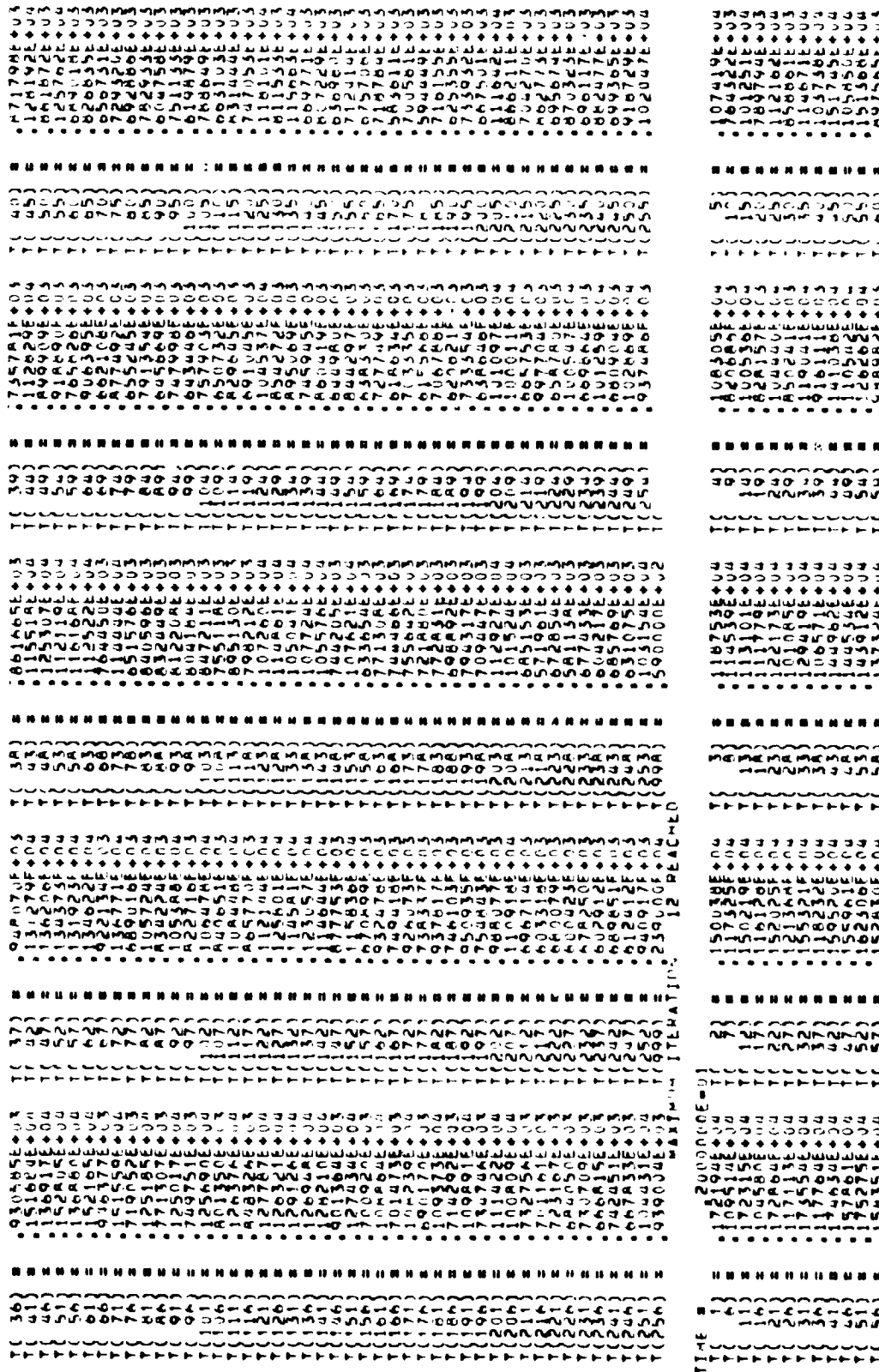


Figure 5-9. Model 2B Output (Sheet 9 of 16)

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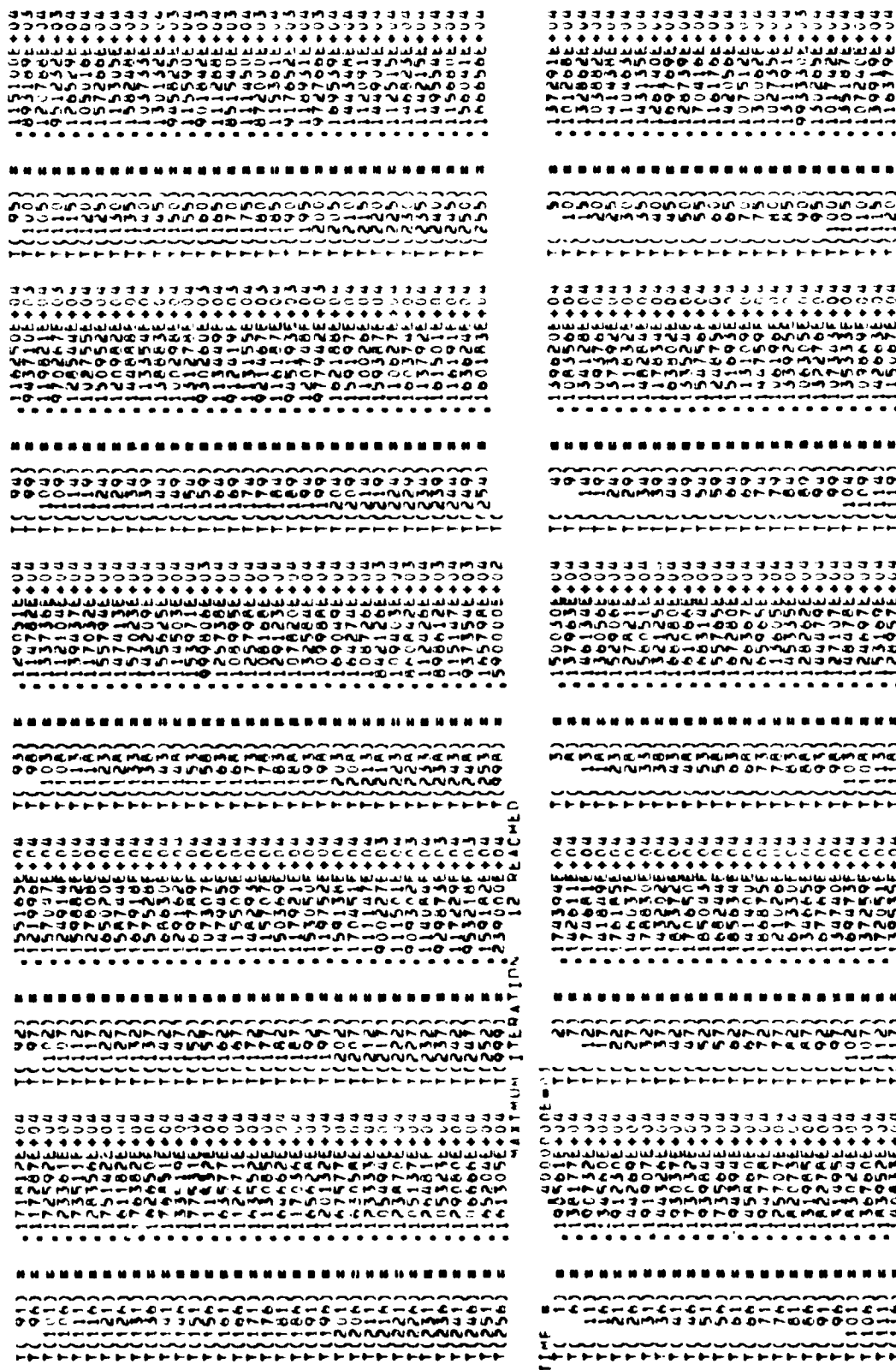


Figure 5-9. Model 2B output (Sheet 11 of 16)

## 115

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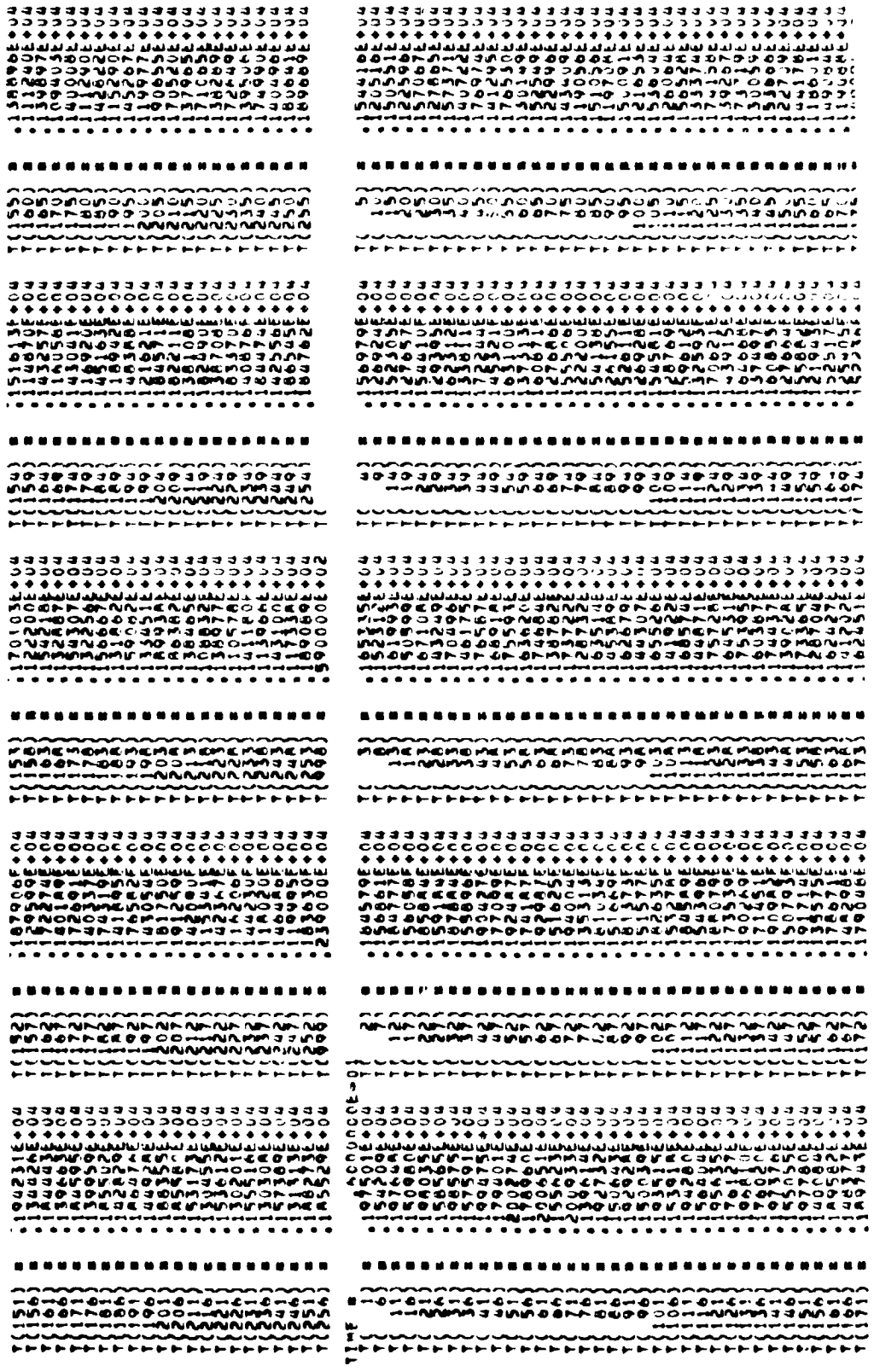


Figure 5-9. Model 2B Output (Sheet 13 of 16)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99

120

[illegible]

121



```

T(241)
T(244)
T(251)
T(250)
=====
.174139E+04
.150457E+04
.198194E+04
.195434E+04
=====
T(247)
T(247)
T(252)
T(259)
=====
.150024E+04
.141144E+04
.194106E+04
.230006E+04
=====
T(243)
T(243)
T(253)
T(253)
=====
.162358E+04
.160104E+04
.190000E+02
=====
T(244)
T(249)
T(254)
=====
.161194E+04
.196953E+04
.194920E+04
=====
T(249)
T(250)
T(255)
=====
.197064E+04
.192039E+04
.199195E+04

```

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Figure 5-9. Model 2B Output (Sheet 16 of 16)





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The diagram illustrates a 1D lattice chain. The top part shows a chain of sites with a single electron (represented by an upward arrow) at site  $i$ . The bottom part shows a chain of sites with two electrons (represented by upward and downward arrows) at site  $i$ . The sites are labeled with indices  $i$  and  $i+1$ .

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

The figure consists of three horizontal rows of circles representing lattice sites. The top row has 20 circles, each labeled with a spin variable  $S_i$  above it. The middle row has 20 circles, each labeled with a spin variable  $S_i$  above it and a bond variable  $b_i$  below it. The bottom row has 20 circles, each labeled with a spin variable  $S_i$  above it and a bond variable  $b_i$  below it. A dashed line connects the 10th and 11th sites in the bottom row.

125

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Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 4 of 16)

A 10x10 grid of 100 small, stylized human figures. Each figure is a simple black outline of a person in a different pose, representing a population sample. The figures are arranged in 10 rows and 10 columns.

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127

[illegible]

The diagram illustrates a 16-bit microprocessor architecture. At the top, a 16-bit data bus and a 16-bit address bus are shown. Below these are several functional blocks: a 16-bit ALU, a 16-bit Register File, a 16-bit Instruction Register, a 16-bit Program Counter, and a 16-bit Stack Pointer. The diagram is highly detailed, showing internal connections and data flow between these components. The bottom section shows a 16-bit data bus and a 16-bit address bus, similar to the top section.

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Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 6 of 16)

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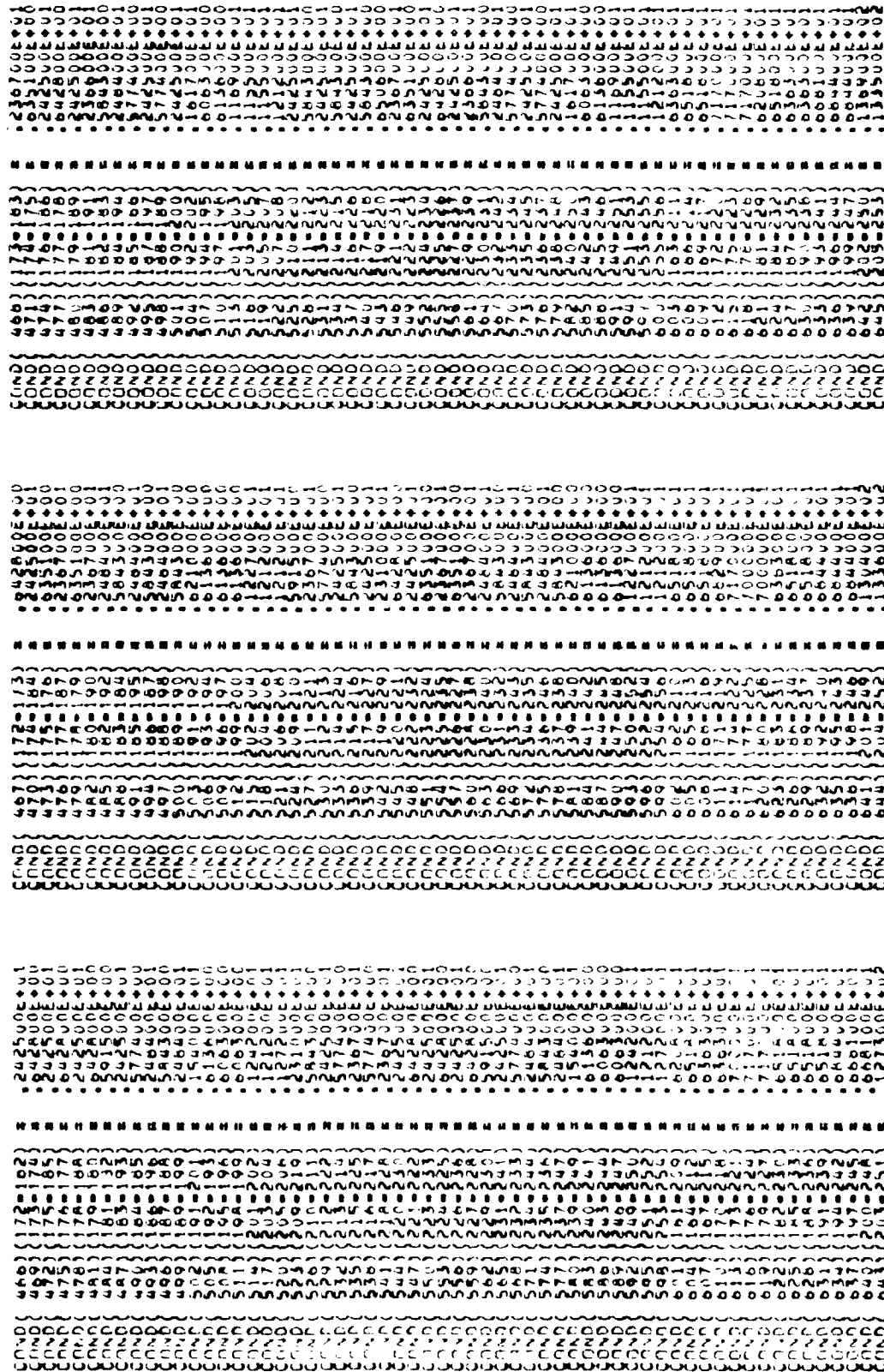


Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 7 of 16)



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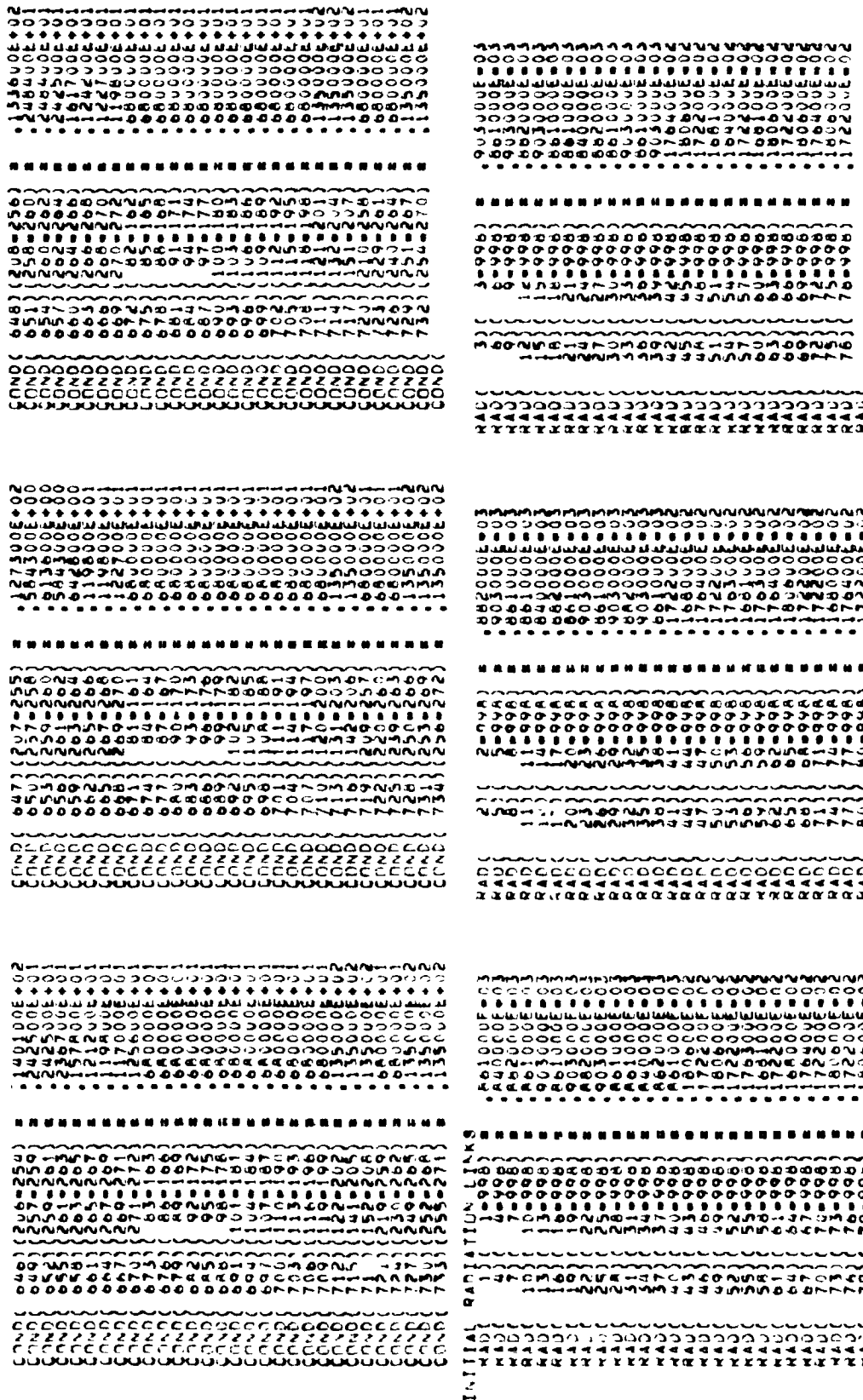


Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 8 of 16)

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INITIAL HEAT FLUXES

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132

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Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 11 of 16)

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Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 12 of 16)

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Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 13 of 16)

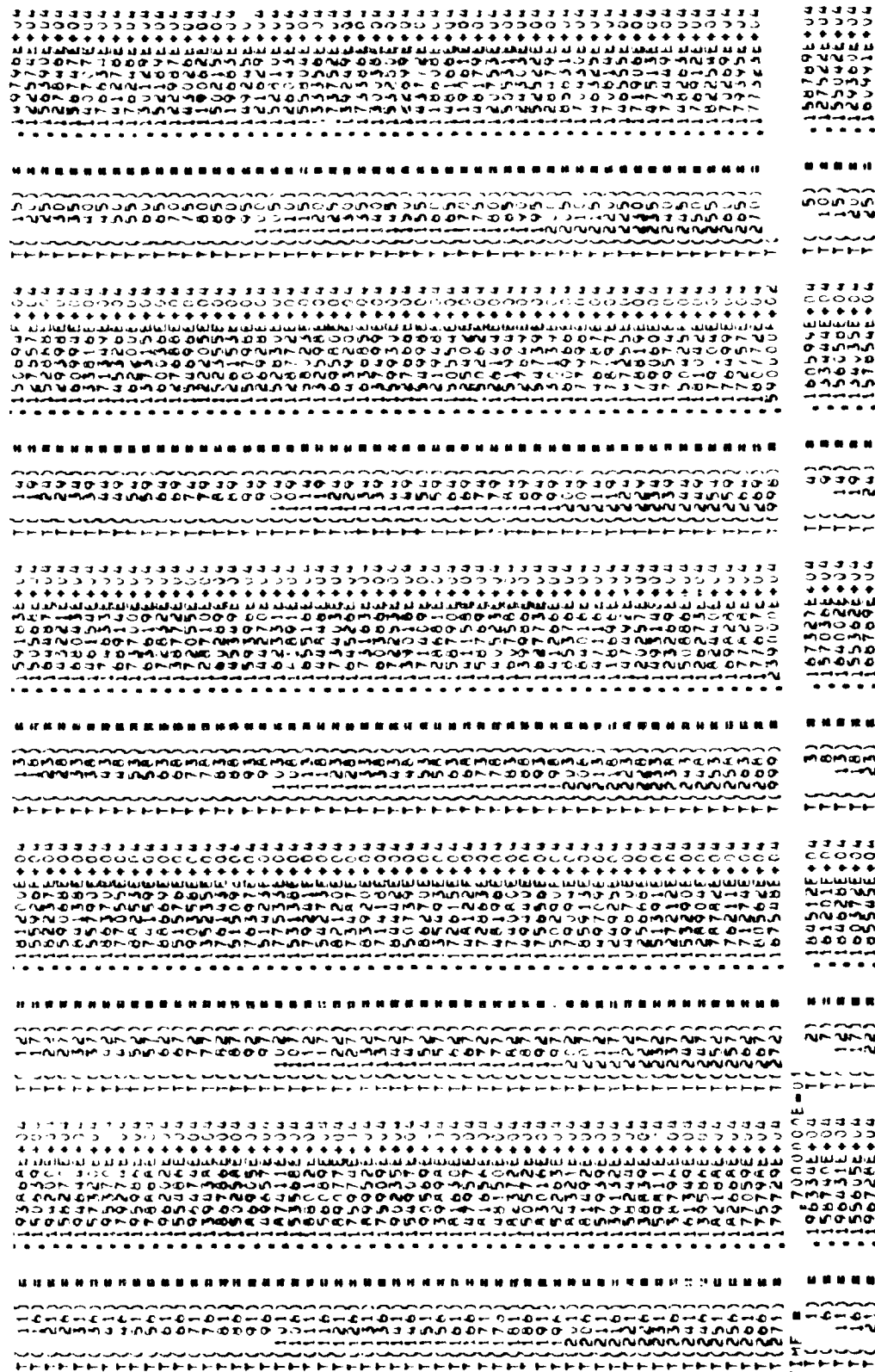


Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 14 of 16)

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Figure 5-10. Model 2C Output (Sheet 15 of 16)



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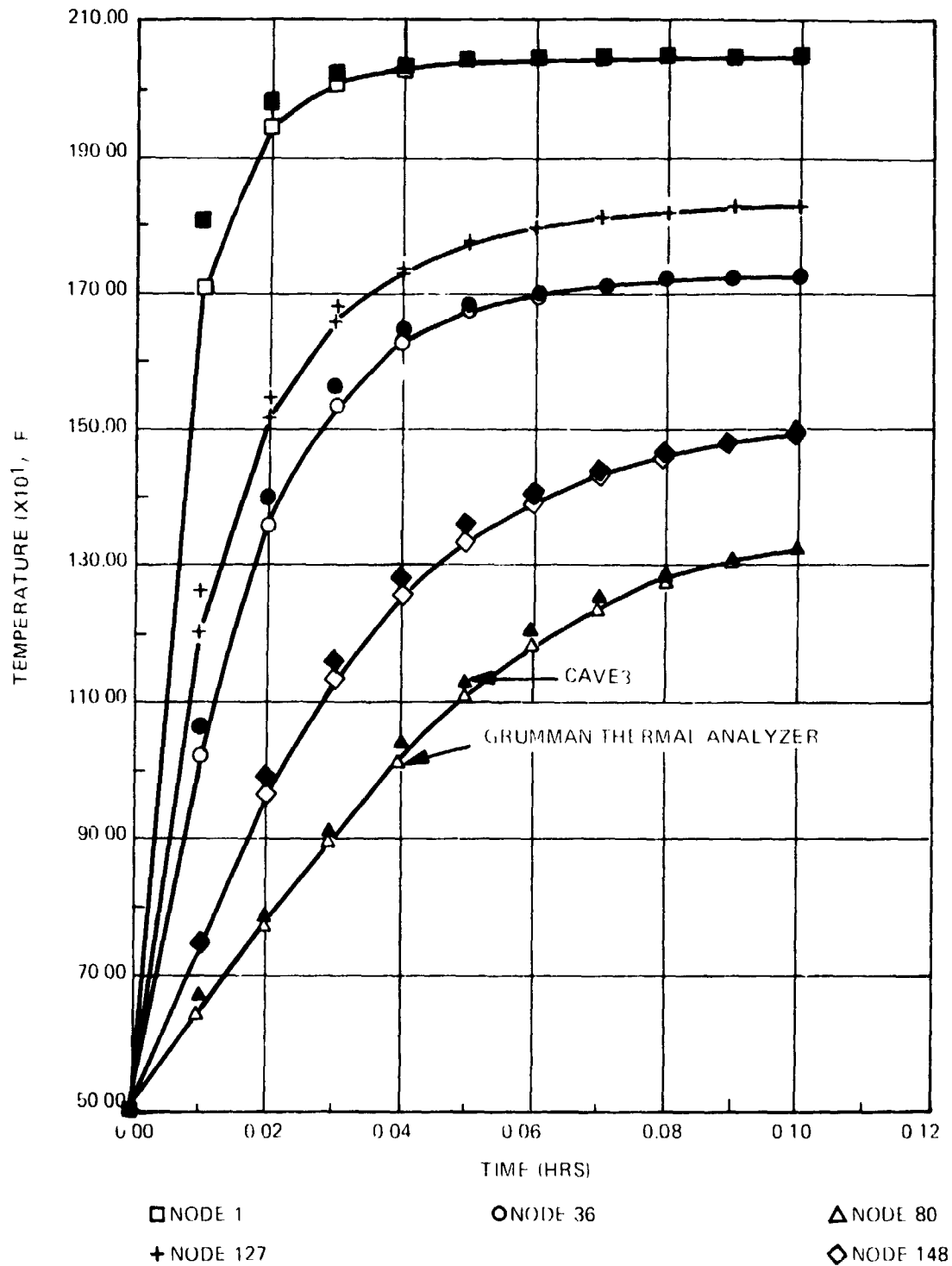
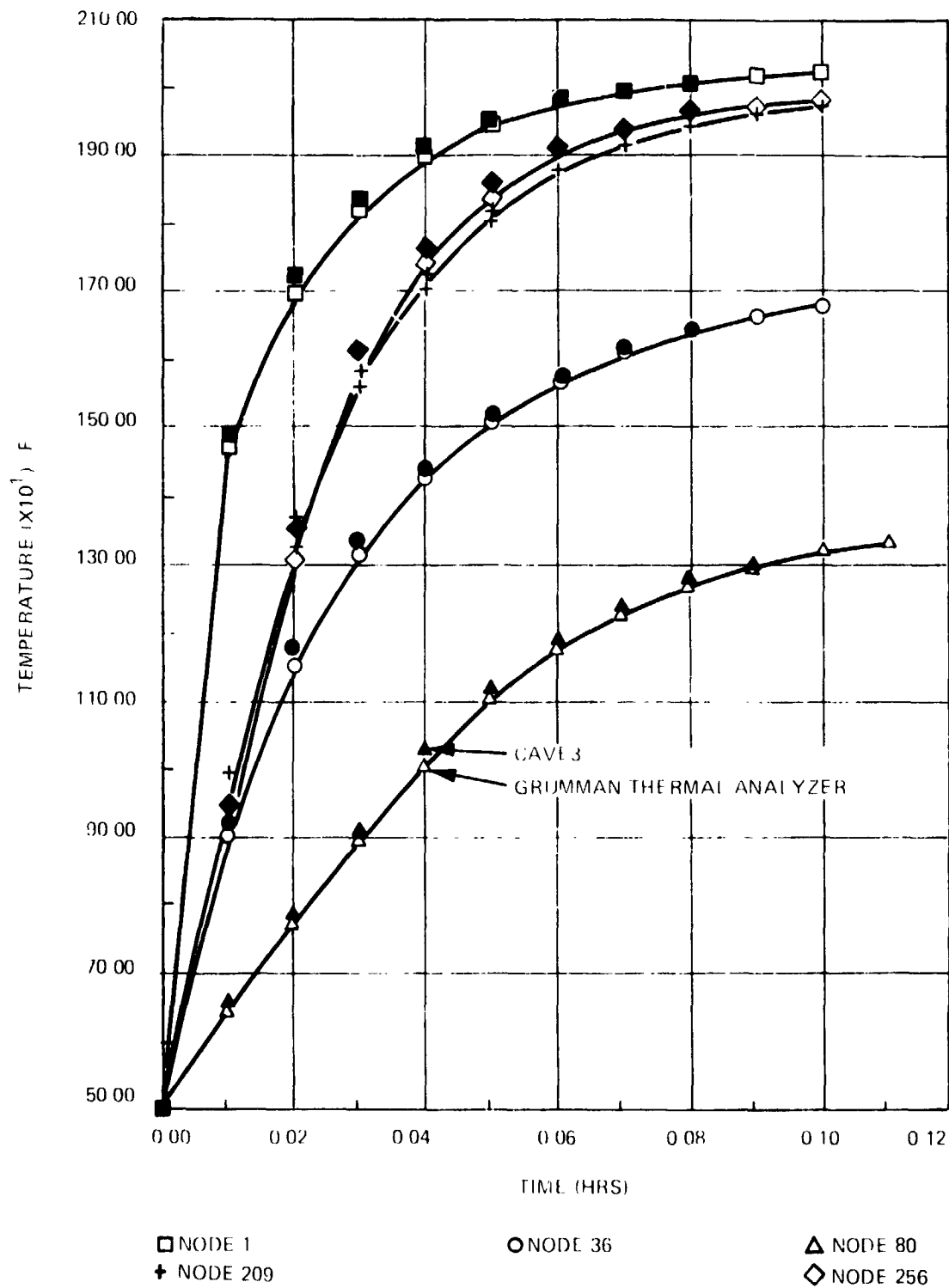


Figure 5-11. Sample Problem No. 2, Model 2A, Verification Plot



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Figure 5-12. Sample Problem No. 2, Model 2B, Verification Plot

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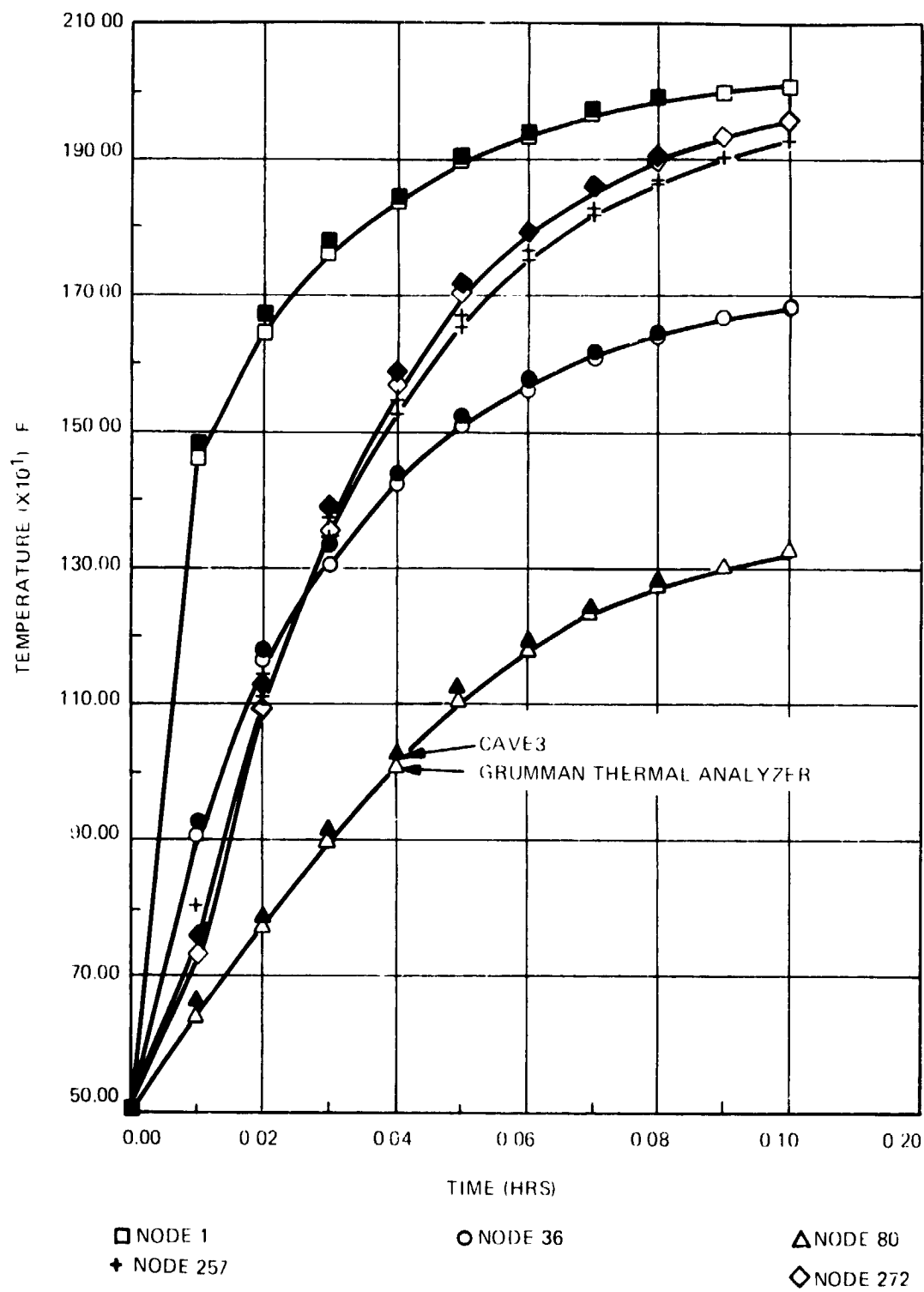


Figure 5-13. Sample Problem No. 2, Model 2C, Verification Plot

Section 6

PROGRAMMER ORIENTED DOCUMENTATION

This section presents the details of the CAVE3 organization and structure. A simplified flow diagram of CAVE3 is presented in Figure 6-1.

CAVE3 is organized in a main program with 18 subroutines. The list of subroutines is given in Table 6-1 together with the function of each subroutine. Many subroutines are identical to subroutines used in the CAVE (Ref (1)) and CAPE codes (NASA CR-2435). Figure 6-2 presents the organization of CAVE3 in terms of the more important subroutine calls. Table 6-2 gives the variable list for CAVE3.

Flow charts or descriptions for each subroutine are given in Figures 6-3 through 6-19. They are arranged in alphabetical order. For convenience and completeness, they are given for subroutines that are identical to the CAVE and CAPE routines as well as the new subroutines.

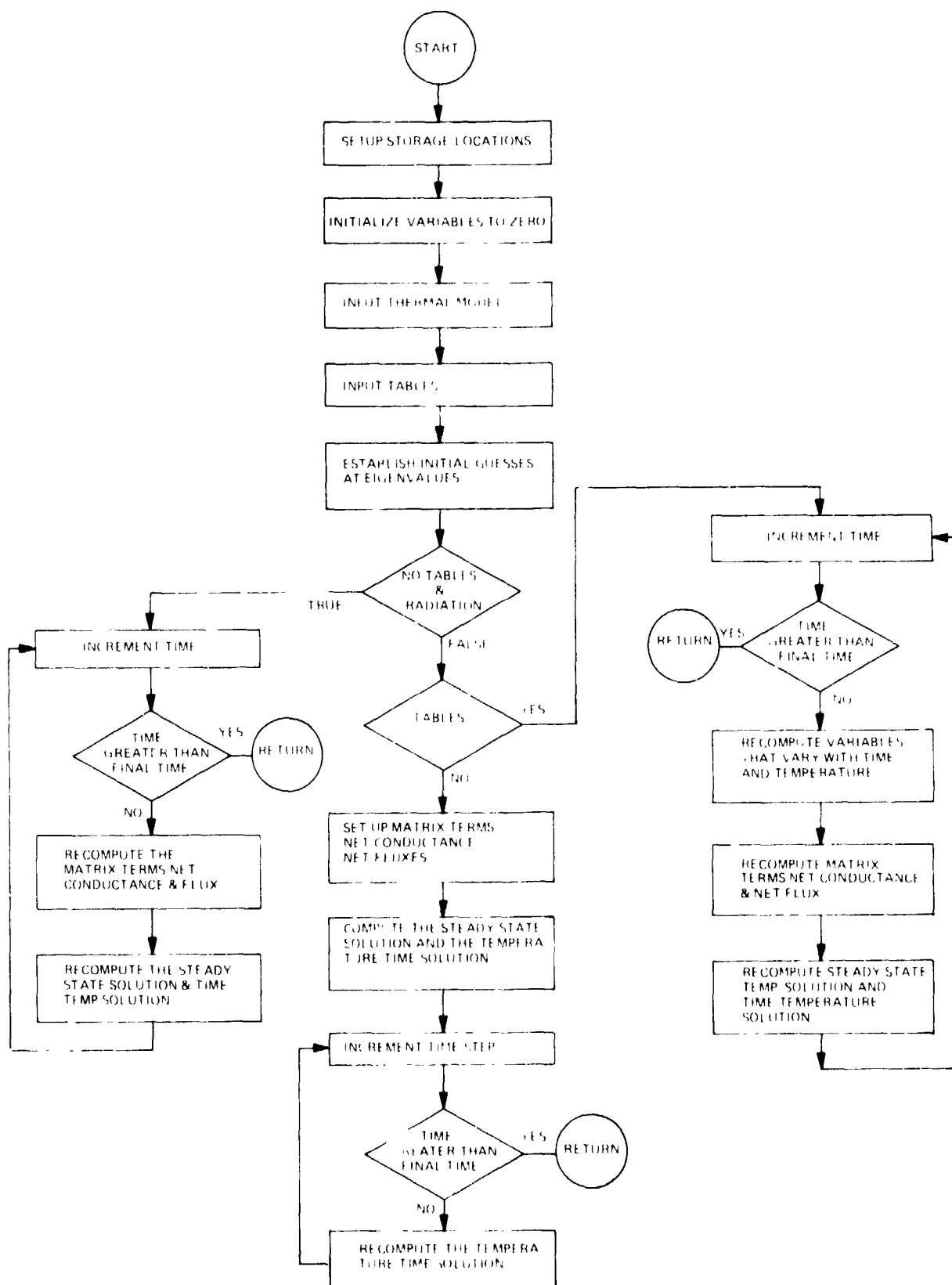


Figure 6-1. Simplified Flow of Logic in CAVE3

Table 6-1. Subroutine Descriptions

| Routine | Description                                                                                                                                        |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CAVE    | Main routine - Sets up storage array and dynamically allocate core storage to match the input requirements.                                        |
| AORDER  | Orders a set of real numbers.                                                                                                                      |
| BLJEN   | Obtains dominant eigenvectors and eigenvalues of a given matrix (using Jennings Method of simultaneous vector iteration).                          |
| SWITCH  | Utility routine to convert columns of a matrix to rows or vice versa.                                                                              |
| SCAPR2  | Computes scalar product of two vectors.                                                                                                            |
| CAVE3   | Establishes the main flow of the program.                                                                                                          |
| CINIT   | Initializes variables to zero.                                                                                                                     |
| DSCT    | Computes the steady state and time dependent solutions.                                                                                            |
| DISPLA  | Prints scalars, vectors, rectangular matrices, packed symmetric matrices and Hessenburg matrices.                                                  |
| EVECGS  | Prepares approximate guesses for the eigenvectors.                                                                                                 |
| LLTRAN  | Cholesky decomposition of a positive definite symmetric matrix.                                                                                    |
| ORNML   | Carries out the standard Gram-Schmidt orthonormalization of a group of vectors.                                                                    |
| RVORDR  | Reorders estimated eigenvalues according to magnitude.                                                                                             |
| SETUP   | Establishes the CONNET and BFLUX arrays which are the matrix diagonal terms; the net conductance and net flux terms respectively.                  |
| XTABS   | Table read-in routine.                                                                                                                             |
| XINTP   | Finds values of several dependent variables from a table by linear interpolation on a single independent variable.                                 |
| TABLE   | Determines which variables are changing and calls the appropriate tables to compute the result. Changes the COND, CAP, Q and T arrays as required. |
| TRISLV  | Solution of a system of N linear equations using the Cholesky factor.                                                                              |
| XREDE   | Input routine.                                                                                                                                     |

Table 6-2. Variable List

The following is an alphabetical listing of the principle program variables and their definitions. Most are stored in COMMON. Other variables are used as indices, counters, or intermediate storage locations; but their functions may easily be determined from an inspection of the program listing. Input variables are indicated by the letter 'I'. Array names show their dimensions.

|                       |   |                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BFLUX (NUMTOT)        |   | Net Flux of each node including heat sources and boundary conductance times boundary temperature.                                                |
| BUFF (20)             | I | Buffer region for listing of title cards.                                                                                                        |
| CAP (NUMTOT)          | I | Thermal capacitance. Subscript is node numbers. Inputted as mass x specific heat, stored as $1/\sqrt{(\text{mass} \times \text{specific heat})}$ |
| COND (NUMCON)         | I | Thermal conductance. Subscript is conductance number (UA)                                                                                        |
| CONNET (NUMTOT)       |   | Net conductance of each node.                                                                                                                    |
| CP1 (NUMITR)          |   | Storage location for previously computed value of CAP (N) used for readjusting CAP (N) when properties change.                                   |
| DTIME                 | I | Time step                                                                                                                                        |
| DUM                   |   | Input buffer and intermediate storage in several areas                                                                                           |
| EVAL (NEVALV)         |   | eigenvalues                                                                                                                                      |
| EVEC (NUMITR, NEVALV) |   | eigenvector                                                                                                                                      |
| FCT (50)              |   | Table look-up return                                                                                                                             |
| FTIME                 | I | End computing time                                                                                                                               |
| IDIAG                 | I | Diagnostic Flag                                                                                                                                  |
| IFLUX                 | I | Flux output flag                                                                                                                                 |
| II                    | I | "Limit" for multiple parameter input (see input data discussion Section)                                                                         |



Table 6-2. Variable List (Cont'd)

|                   |   |                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IJ2 (NUMTOT)      | I | Table of subscripted node representing variable physical property                                                        |
| JJ                | I | "Spacing" for multiple parameter input (see input data discussion Section)                                               |
| KNBN              |   | Number of boundary nodes                                                                                                 |
| KNIN              |   | Number of iterated nodes and boundary nodes                                                                              |
| KNQ               |   | Number of heat sources                                                                                                   |
| KODE              | I | Program control parameter                                                                                                |
| LFLAG (50)        | I | Table flag indicating type of table                                                                                      |
| L1 (50)           | I | Number of values of independent variable in a table. Subscript is table number                                           |
| L2 (50)           | I | Number of dependent variables in a table. Subscript is table number.                                                     |
| MAXB              |   | Total number of nodes iterated and boundary                                                                              |
| MAXT              |   | Total number of iterated nodes                                                                                           |
| N3                |   | $N4 + N5$                                                                                                                |
| N4                |   | Number of conductances                                                                                                   |
| N5                |   | Number of radiation couplings                                                                                            |
| NCOND (2, NUMCON) | I | List of nodes connected by conductors. First subscript reserves room for two nodes. Second subscript is conductor number |
| NEVALU            | I | Number of eigenvalues to be used.                                                                                        |
| NIN (NUMITR)      |   | List of node numbers of iterated nodes                                                                                   |
| NLAST (50)        |   | Position of independent variable in STG array from previous table look-up. Subscript is table number                     |
| NMAXB             |   | High node number of boundary nodes                                                                                       |

Table 6-2. Variable List (Cont'd)

|                  |   |                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NMTRIC           | I | Flag indicating units of input                                                                                                              |
| NODE (NUMNOD)    |   | Array containing node position in NEN array as function of node label                                                                       |
| NPOS (50)        |   | Position of variable list for table in STG array. Subscript is table number                                                                 |
| NQ (NUMFLX)      | I | List of nodes to which heat sources are applied. Subscript is source number                                                                 |
| NRAD (2, NUMRAD) | I | List of nodes connected by radiation couplings. First subscript reserves space for two nodes. Second subscript is radiation coupling number |
| NSTR             | I | Reserve Storage words                                                                                                                       |
| NTABS (50)       |   | Number of tables                                                                                                                            |
| Q (NUMFLX)       | I | Heat source. Subscript is source number                                                                                                     |
| NUMBND           | I | Number of boundary nodes                                                                                                                    |
| NUMCON           | I | Number of conductances                                                                                                                      |
| NUMNOD           | I | Number of highest nodes                                                                                                                     |
| NUMFLX           | I | Number of fluxes                                                                                                                            |
| NUMITR           | I | Number of iterated nodes                                                                                                                    |
| NUMRAD           | I | Number of radiations                                                                                                                        |
| NUMSCR           | I | Storage variables                                                                                                                           |
| NUMTOT           |   | Number of iterated and boundary nodes                                                                                                       |
| Q1 (NUMCON)      |   | Heat flux from node to each adjacent nodes, accumulated over each time                                                                      |
| SIG              | I | Stephen-Boltzmann constant                                                                                                                  |
| STG (5000)       | I | Independent and dependent table variables                                                                                                   |
| T (NUMTOT)       | I | Temperature of iterated and boundary nodes. Subscript is node number                                                                        |

Table 6-2. Variable List (Cont'd)

|               |   |                                                  |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------------------------|
| TIME          | I | Time                                             |
| TSS (NUMITR)  |   | Steady State Temperature array                   |
| XK1 (NUMITR)  |   | Initial value of conductivity                    |
| XNOD (NUMCON) |   | Conductance Constant $A/\Delta X$ in x direction |
| YNOD (NUMCON) |   | Conductance Constant $A/\Delta X$ in y direction |

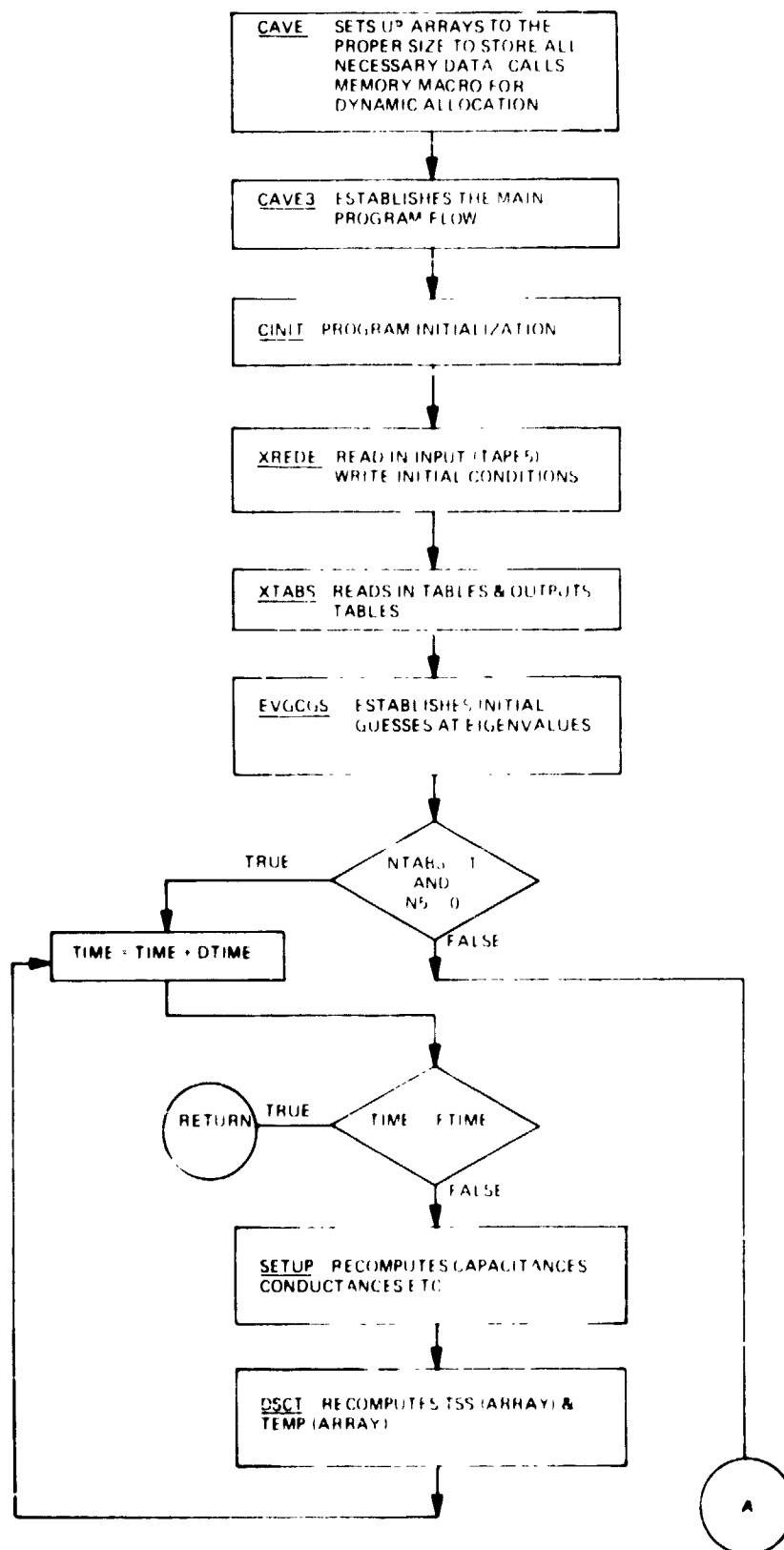


Figure 6-2. Organization of CAVE3 in Terms of the More Important Subroutine Calls  
(Sheet 1 of 2)

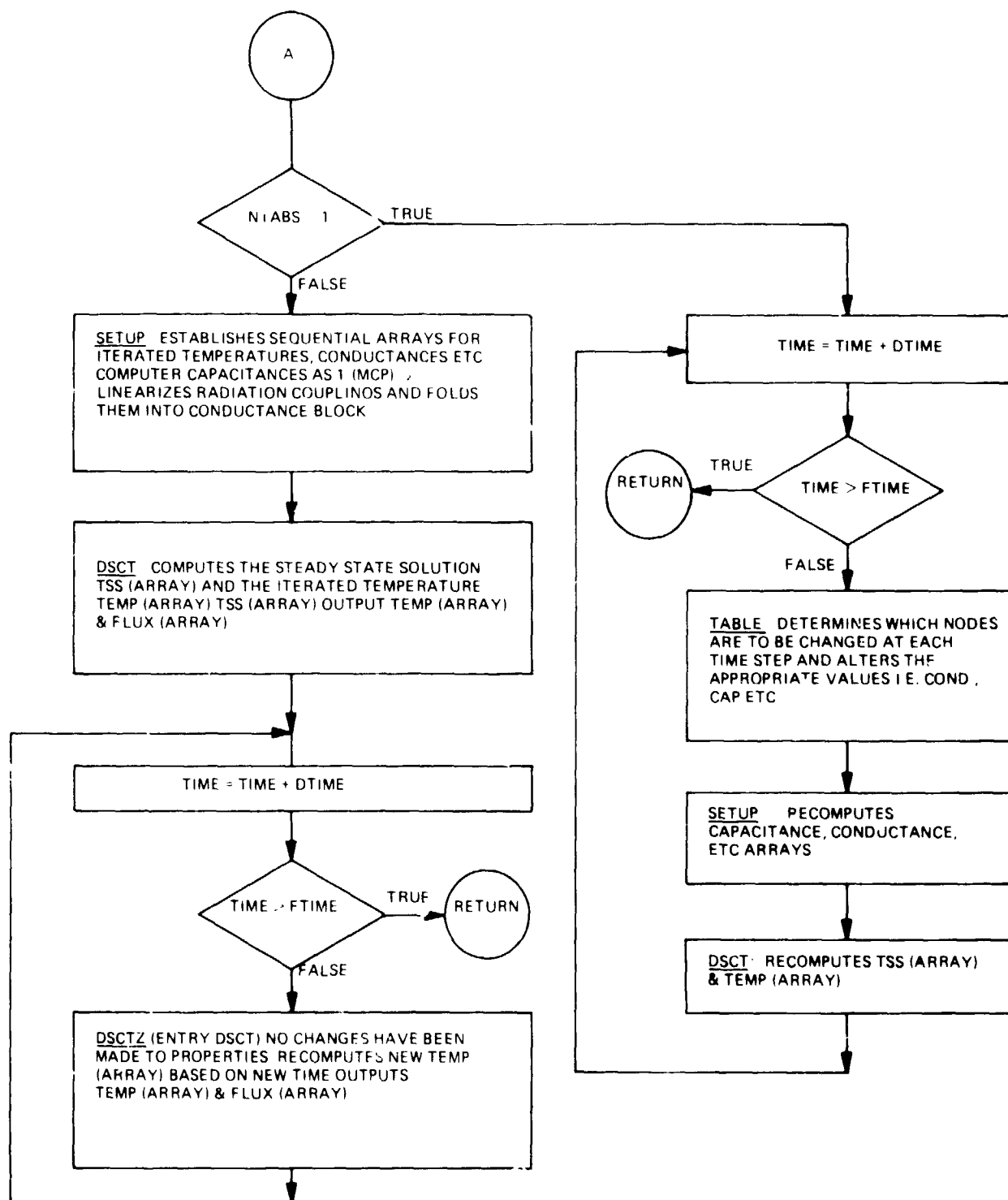


Figure 6-2. Organization of CAVE3 in Terms of the More Important Subroutine Calls  
(Sheet 2 of 2)

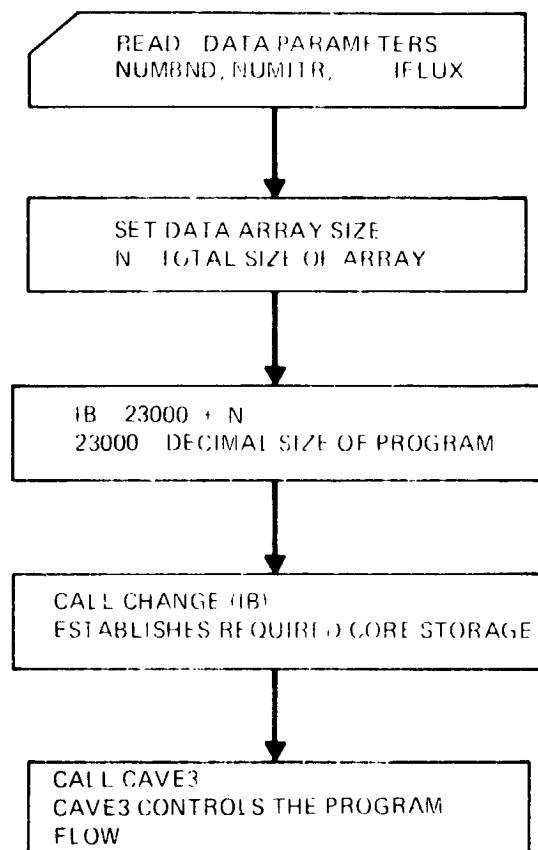


Figure 6-3. Main Routine Flow Chart

PURPOSE: ORDER A SET OF REAL NUMBERS

CALLING SEQUENCE: CALL AORDER (A, N, IPERM)

|        | <u>NAME</u> | <u>DIMENSION</u> | <u>DESCRIPTION</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| INPUT  | A<br>N      | A(N)             | ELEMENTS TO BE ORDERED<br>NUMBER OF ELEMENTS = I N I<br>N > 0 INCREASING ORDER<br>N < 0 DECREASING ORDER                                                                                                                                   |
| OUTPUT | IPERM       | IPERM(N)         | ORDER VECTOR -<br>SPECIFIES THE SEQUENCE<br>OF ELEMENT INDEX NUMBERS<br>WHICH WILL PRESENT<br>A AS AN ORDERED SET,<br>i.e.<br>DO 100 I = 1, N<br>100 WRITE (6, 1) A (IPERM(I))<br>1 FORMAT (F 10.5)<br><br>WILL LIST A AS AN ORDERED ARRAY |

ORDER CALLS NO OTHER SUBROUTINES

Figure 6-4. Subroutine AORDER Description  
(From NASA CR-2435)

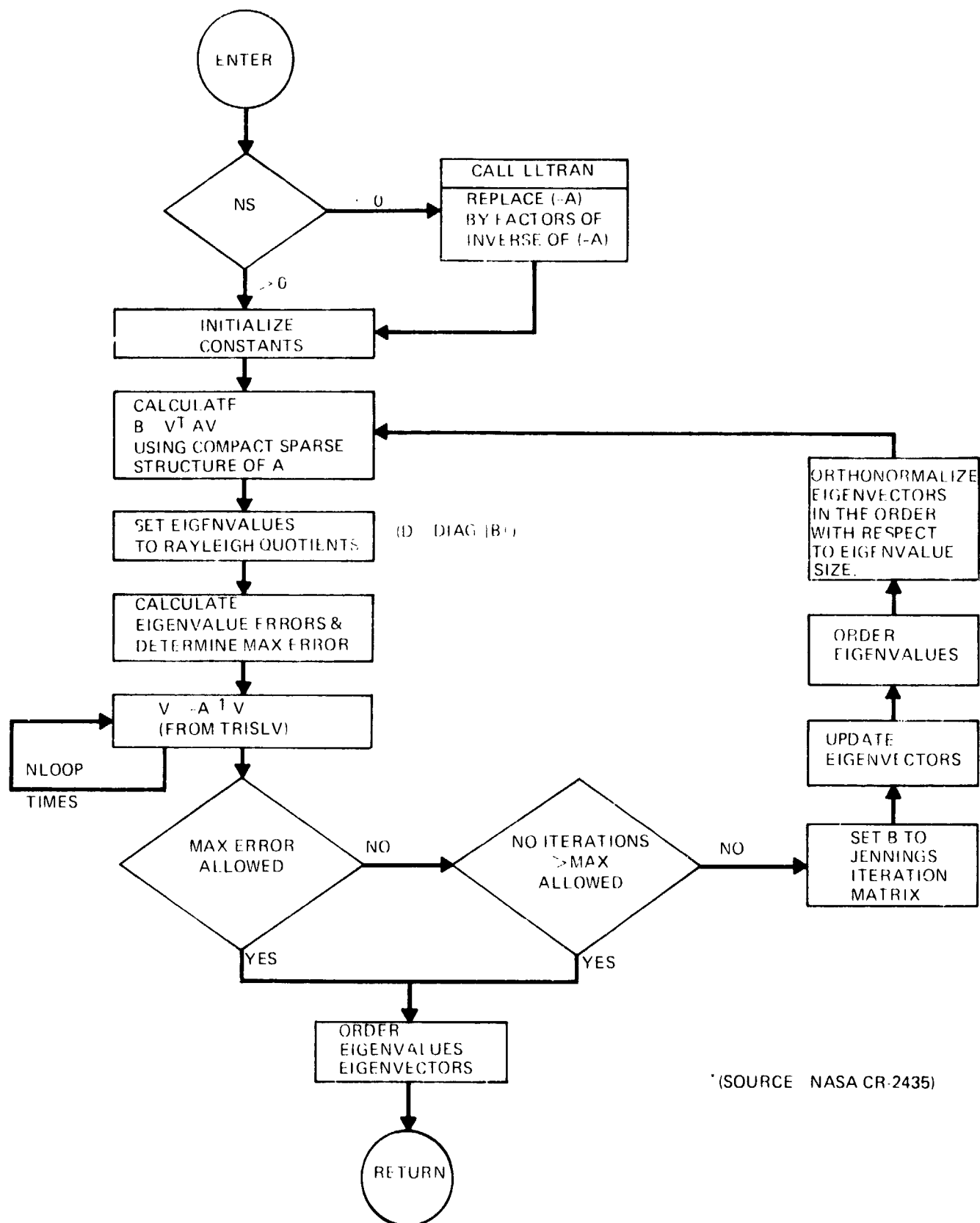


Figure 6-5. Subroutine BLJEN Flow Chart\*



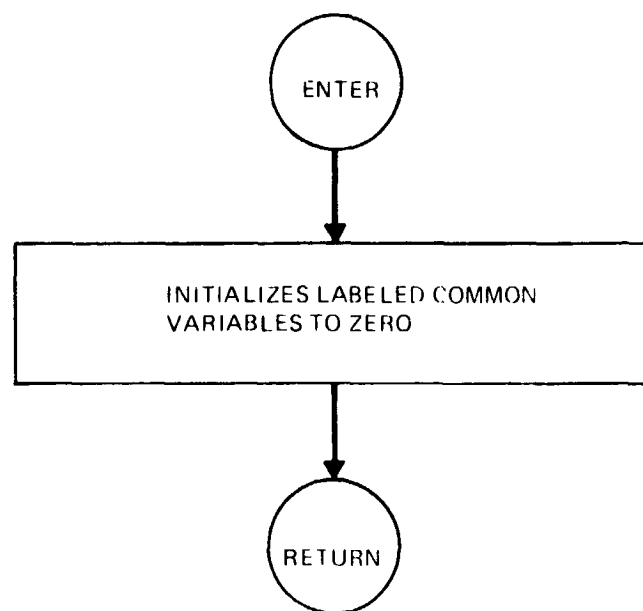


Figure 6-6. Subroutine CINIT Flow Chart

TITLE: DISPLA -- Prints scalars, vectors, rectangular matrices, packed symmetric matrices, and Hessenberg matrices.

AUTHOR: M.J. Rossi

DATE: September 1973

APPLICABLE COMPUTERS: IBM 360/370, CDC 6000 SERIES

SOURCE LANGUAGE: FORTRAN IV

PURPOSE: To simplify printing of mathematical types of data structures in an easily read format which allows titles and index labels

METHOD: FORTRAN looping and write statements which indexes and addresses arrays according to their type.

USAGE: Call DISPLA (X, NFILE, TITLE, KAR, KIND, NROWS, NCOLS, MID).

X -- Input -- Array of one or more values to be printed

NFILE -- Input -- FORTRAN unit for printing

TITLE -- Input -- Vector of KAR characters used as title.

KAR -- Input -- Number of characters in above string

KIND -- Input -- Type of mathematical data structure.

= 0 scalar (or vector printed on one line with no index)

1 vector of |NROWS| elements, indexed

= 2 Rectangular |NROWS| by NCOLS matrix -- Dimension (MID, \*)

= 3 Packed Symmetric matrix of order |NROWS|

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 -- lower triangular partial rows if NROWS positive

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 -- lower triangular partial columns if NROWS negative

= 4 - Transposed Hessenberg matrix of order NROWS -- Dimension (MID, MID)

NROWS -- Input -- Number of elements if KIND = 0 or 1

-- Number of rows if KIND = 2

-- Matrix order if KIND = 3 or 4

NCOLS -- Input -- Number of columns if KIND = 2

-- Ignored otherwise

MID -- Input -- Matrix Dimension if KIND = 2 or 4

-- Ignored otherwise

SUBROUTINE REQUIRED: SWITCH

Figure 6-7. Subroutine DISPLA Description  
(From NASA CR-2435)

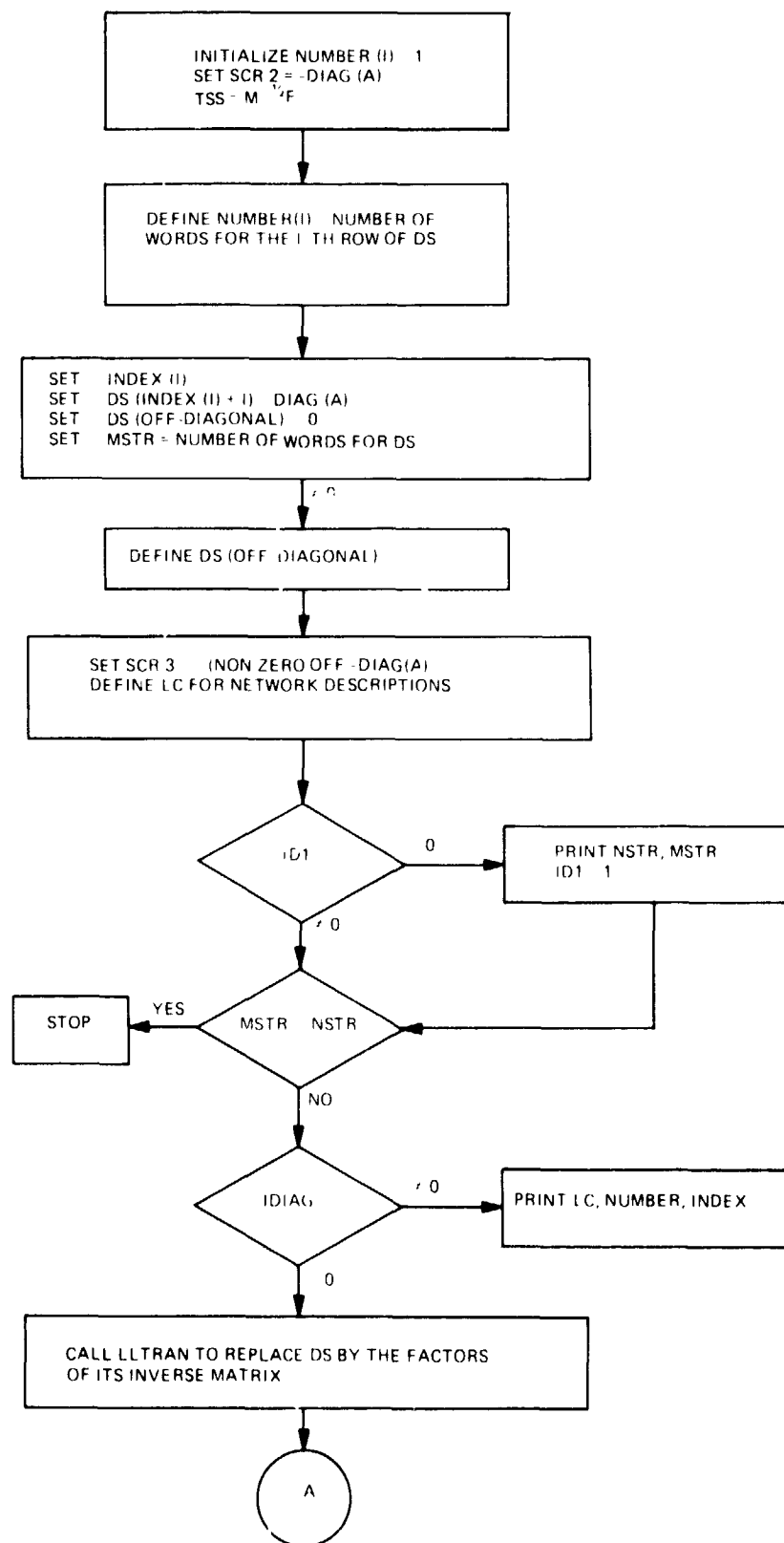


Figure 6-8. Subroutine DSCT Flow Chart (Sheet 1 of 2)

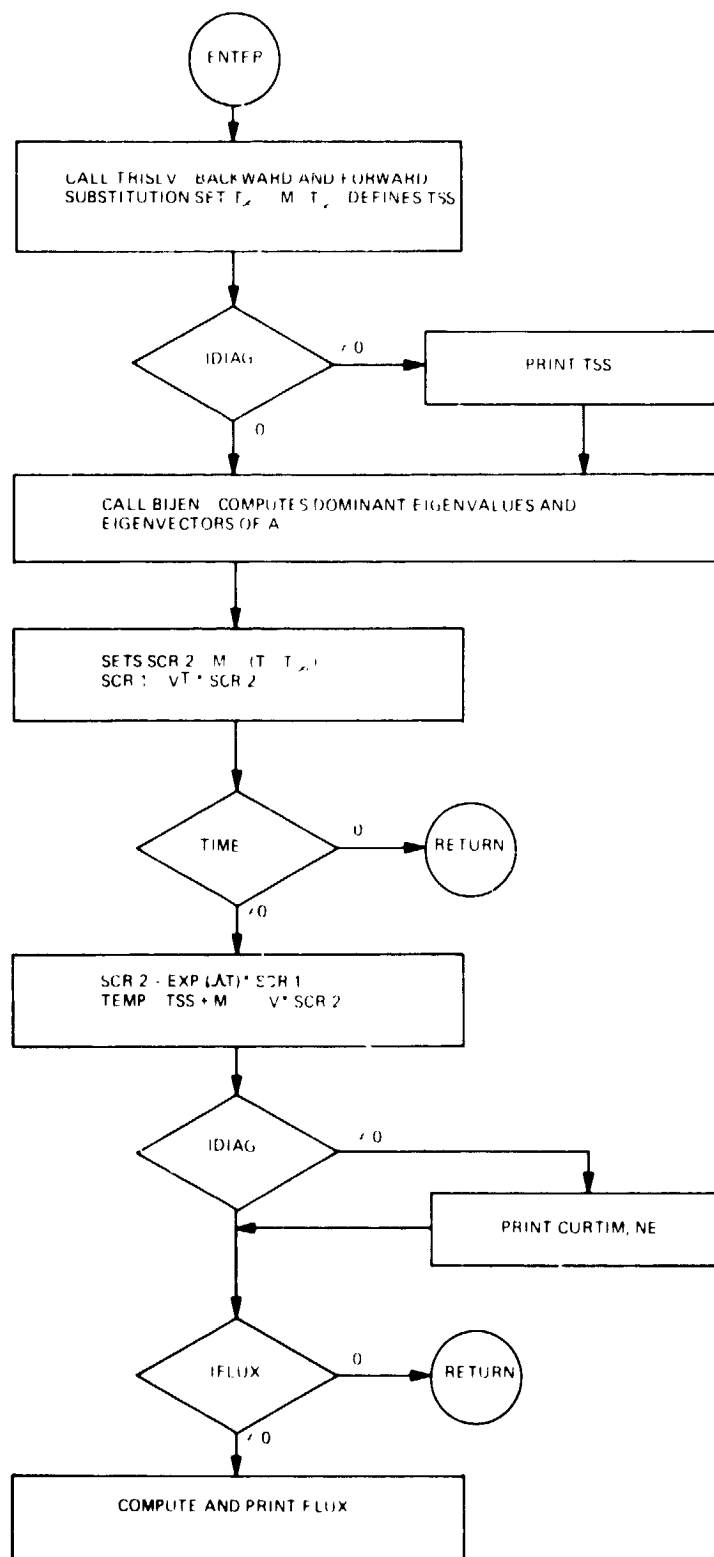


Figure 6-8. Subroutine DSCT Flow Chart (Sheet 2 of 2)

EVECGS computes guesses of the eigenvalues, eigenvectors and associated permutation index that are necessary to start the iteration in the Jennings method to calculate eigenvalues and eigenvectors. The formulae used for these guesses are:

$$i\text{th eigenvalue } R \sim -1$$

$$i\text{th eigenvector } A \approx e^{+y/(h/2)} \sin \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} + \pi \frac{x}{b} (i - 1) \right\}$$

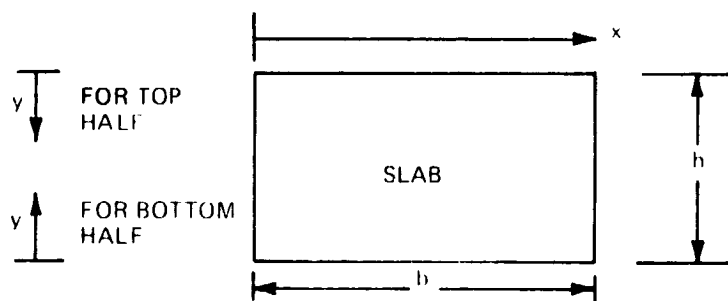


Figure 6-9. Subroutine EVECGS Description  
(From NASA CR-2435)

CHOLESKY DECOMPOSITION OF A POSITIVE DEFINITE SYMMETRIC MATRIX,  
 A USEFUL PRELIMINARY FOR LINEAR SYSTEM SOLUTION VIA SUBROUTINE TRISLV.

THE MATRIX IS STORED IN A ONE DIMENSIONAL ARRAY, A, IN A COMPACT  
 WAY WHICH IS MOTIVATED BY THE PATTERN OF NONZERO ELEMENTS IN THE  
 FACTOR.

THE MATRIX IS GIVEN ROW-WISE STARTING WITH THE FIRST NONZERO  
 ELEMENT AND CONCLUDING WITH THE DIAGONAL ELEMENT INCLUDING INTERIOR  
 ZEROS.

THE ARRAY NUMBER GIVES THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS STORED FOR EACH  
 ROW.

THE ARRAY KDIAG IS DEFINED BY THE ROUTINE TO BE THE INDEX OF  
 DIAGONAL ELEMENTS OF THE MATRIX.

NSTR IS THE NUMBER OF WORDS IN THE ARRAY FOR STORING THE MATRIX.

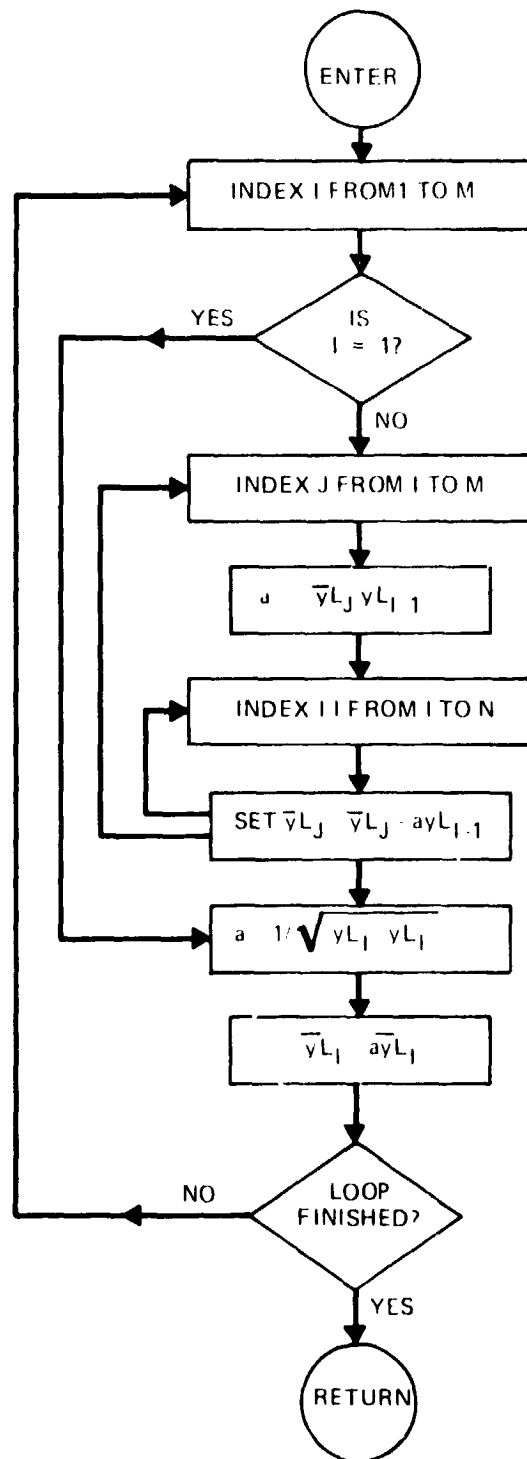
N IS THE ORDER OF THE MATRIX.

NIX IS SET BY THE ROUTINE AS ZERO NORMALLY, AND AS -1 IF THE  
 I-TH LEADING PRINCIPLE MINOR FAILS TO BE NUMERICALLY POSITIVE  
 DEFINITE.

THE ARRAY A IS REDEFINED TO REPRESENT THE LOWER DIAGONAL  
 CHOLESKY FACTOR. GENERALLY ALL KDIAG(N) ELEMENTS OF A WILL BE NON-  
 ZERO ON OUTPUT, EVEN IF THERE ARE MANY INTERIOR ZEROS ON INPUT.  
 THE PATTERN OF STORAGE IS ILLUSTRATED BY THE 6X6 CASE BELOW.

| MATRIX                          | A(I,J)      | NUMBER(I) |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| X X 0 0 0 0                     | 1           | 1         |
| X X X X 0 X                     | 2 3         | 2         |
| 0 X X 0 0 0 STOPED IN THE ORDER | * 4 5       | 2         |
| 0 X 0 X X X                     | * 6 7 8     | 3         |
| 0 0 0 X X 0                     | * * * 9 A   | 2         |
| 0 X 0 X 0 X                     | * B C D E F | 5         |

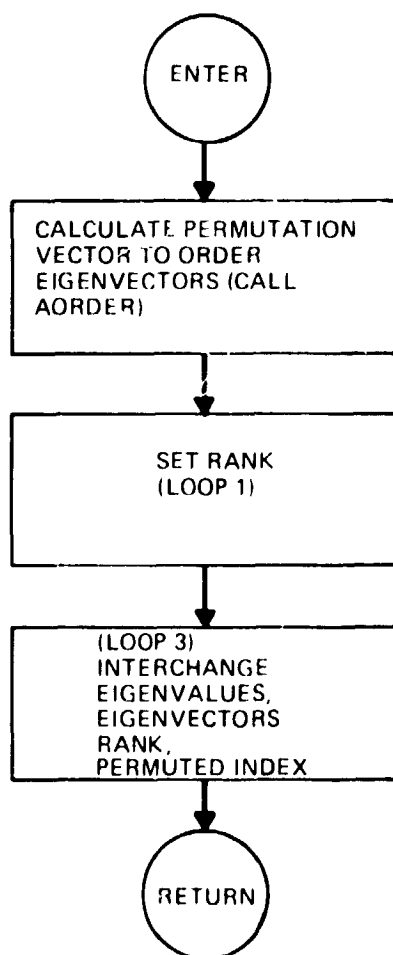
Figure 6-10. Subroutine LLTRAN Description



\*(SOURCE: NASA CR-2435)

Figure 6-11. Subroutine ORNML Flow Chart\*

| <u>QUANTITY</u>                                  | <u>SYMBOL</u> | <u>INPUT/OUTPUT</u> | <u>DIMENSION</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|
| EIGENVALUES                                      | R             | IN + OUT            | R(MM)            |
| EIGENVECTORS                                     | V             | IN + OUT            | V(MID, MM)       |
| RANK VECTOR                                      | K             | OUT                 | K(MM)            |
| PERMUTATION VECTOR                               | L             | OUT                 | L(MM)            |
| EIGENVECTOR DIMENSION                            | N             | IN                  | —                |
| NUMBER OF EIGENVECTORS                           | MM            | IN                  | —                |
| DIMENSION OF ARRAY<br>USED TO STORE EIGENVECTORS | MID           | IN                  | —                |

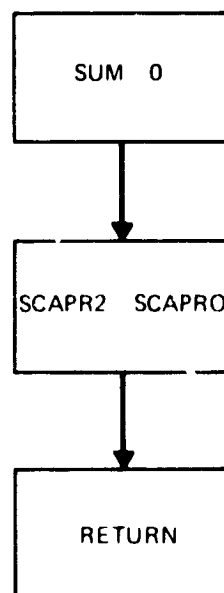


\*(SOURCE: NASA CR-2435)

Figure 6-12. Subroutine RVORDR Flow Chart\*



SCAPR2 CALCULATES THE INNER  
PRODUCT OF TWO VECTORS STORED  
AS EQUALLY SPACED WORDS IN FORTRAN ARRAYS



\*(SOURCE NASA CR 2435)

Figure 6-13. Subroutine SCAPR2 Flow Chart\*

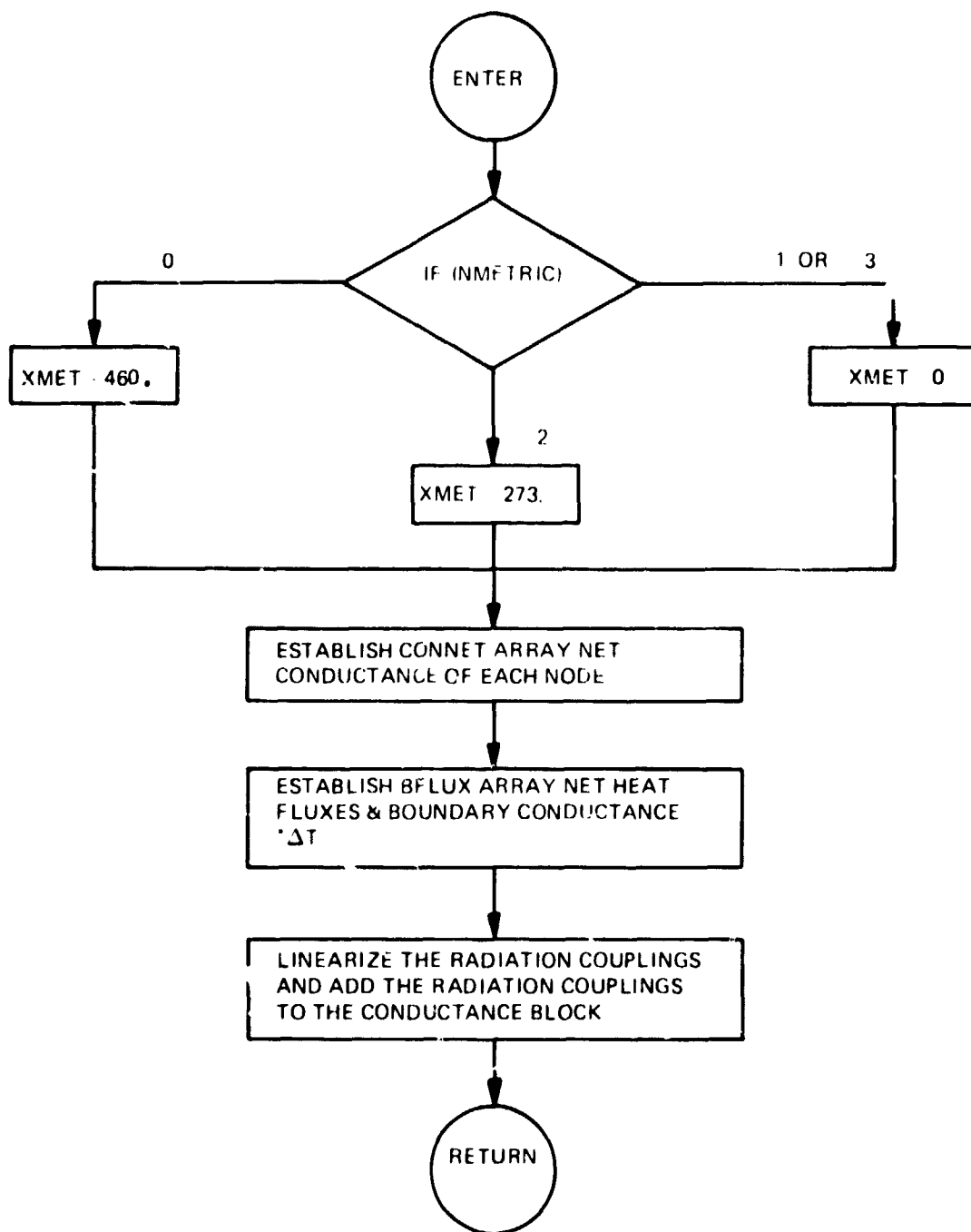


Figure 6-14. Subroutine SETUP Flow Chart

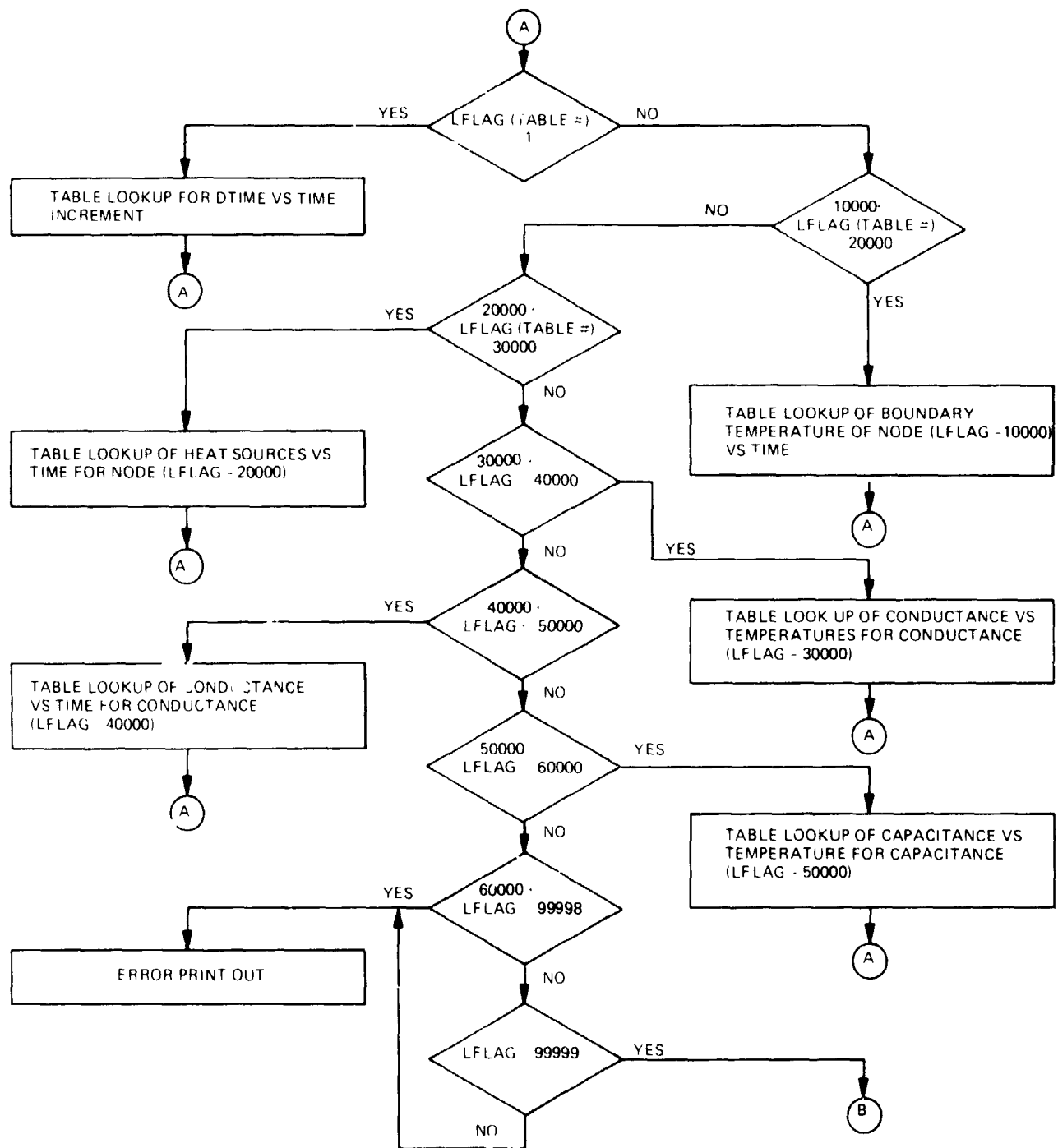


Figure 6-15. Subroutine TABLE Flow Chart (Sheet 1 of 2)

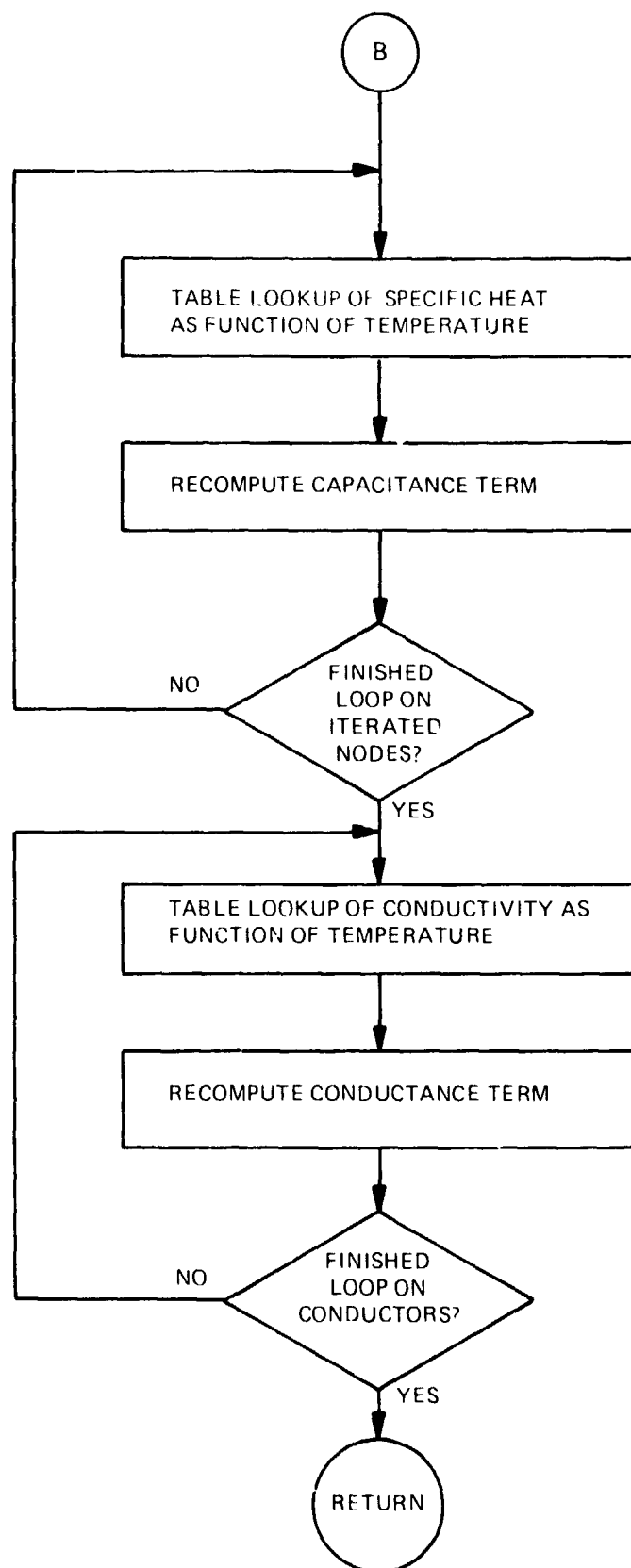


Figure 6-15. Subroutine TABLE Flow Chart (Sheet 2 of 2)

SOLUTION OF A SYSTEM OF N LINEAR EQUATIONS USING THE CHOLESKY FACTOR OFTEN COMPUTED BY SUBROUTINE ULTRAN. IN OTHER WORDS, THE COEFFICIENT MATRIX IS REPRESENTED AS THE PRODUCT OF A LOWER TRIANGULAR MATRIX TIMES ITS TRANSPOSE. THIS LOWER TRIANGULAR MATRIX IS SPECIFIED BY THE FORTRAN ARRAYS, A AND NUMBER. THE MATRIX IS STORED WITHOUT LEADING OR TRAILING ZEROS -- IN EACH ROW, DIAGONALS MUST BE NONZERO. THE PATTERN OF STORAGE IS ILLUSTRATED BY THE 6X6 CASE BELOW.

| MATRIX      | A(IJ)       | NUMBER(I) |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| X 0 0 0 0 0 | 1           | 1         |
| X X 0 0 0 0 | 2 3         | 2         |
| 0 X X 0 0 0 | * 4 5       | 2         |
| 0 X 0 X 0 0 | * 6 7 8     | 3         |
| 0 0 0 X X 0 | * * * 9 A   | 2         |
| 0 X 0 X 0 X | * B C D E F | 5         |

WHERE A THROUGH F DENOTE 10 THROUGH 15.

THE ROUTINE NEEDS TO BE TOLD THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS STORED IN EACH ROW GIVEN BY THE ARRAY NUMBER. NSTR IS .GE. SUM NUMBER (I), I = 1, N) THE ROUTINE SOLVES THE M RIGHT HAND - SIDES AT ONCE, IT REPLACES THE RIGHT HAND SIDES BY THE CORRESPONDING SOLUTIONS. THE RIGHT HAND SIDES ARE STORED AS COLUMNS OF THE 2 DIMENSIONAL ARRAY, Y, DIMENSION TO MID BY M, WHERE MID, GE, N, THE ROUTINE ALSO CAN RECURSE NLOOP TIMES WHICH IS USEFUL IN SOME EIGENVECTOR CALCULATIONS.

Figure 6-16. Subroutine TRISLV Description

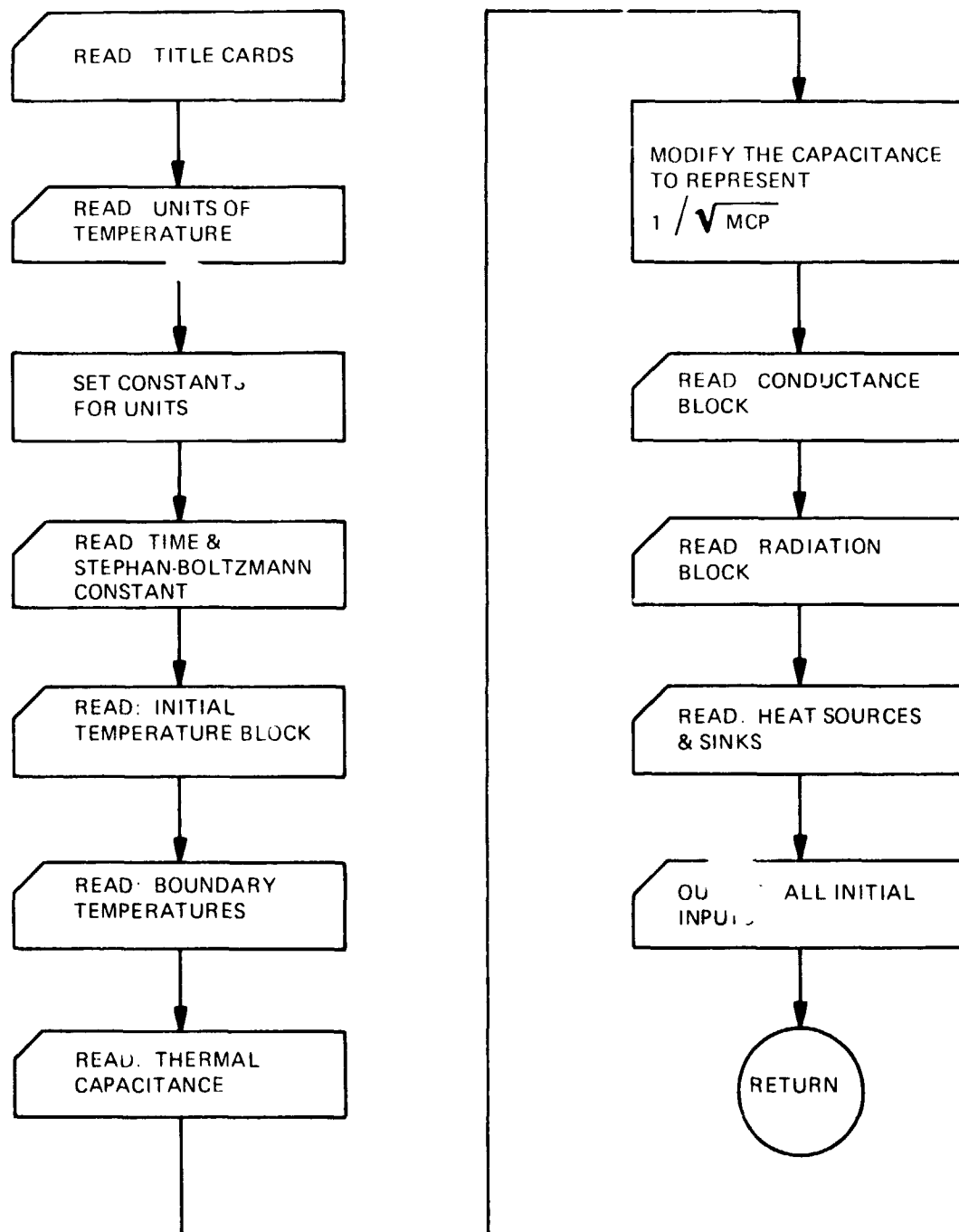


Figure 6-17. Subroutine XREDE Flow Chart

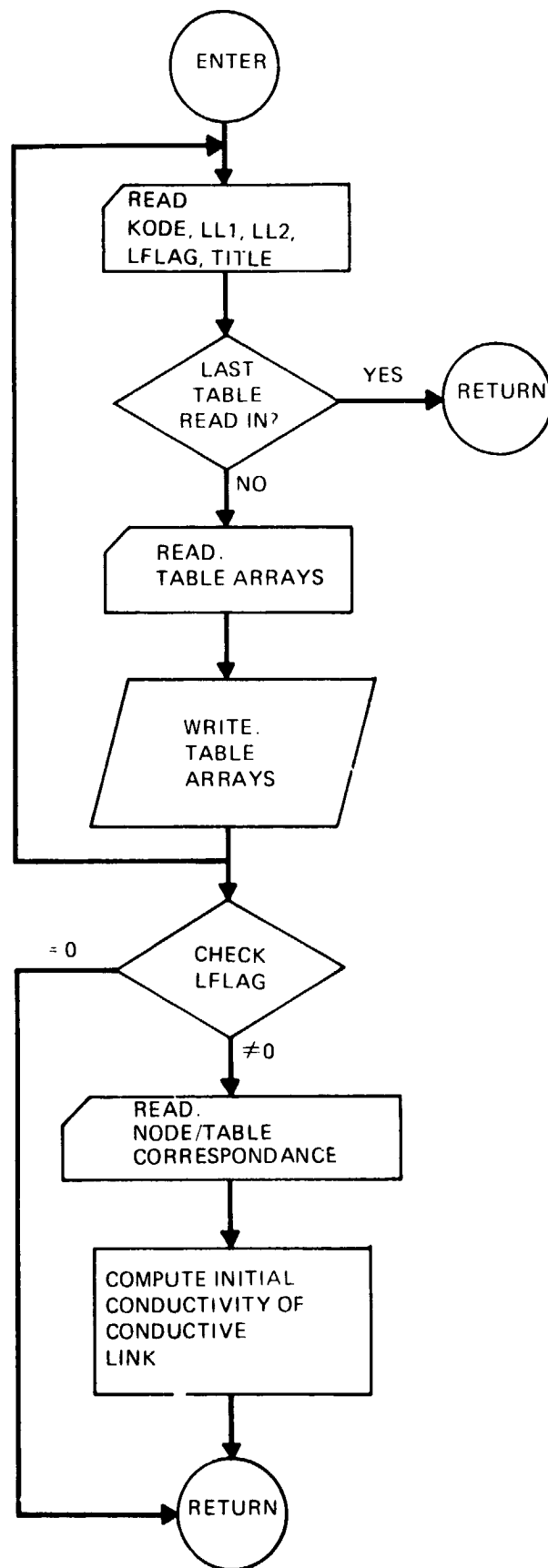


Figure 6-18. Subroutine XTABS Flow Chart

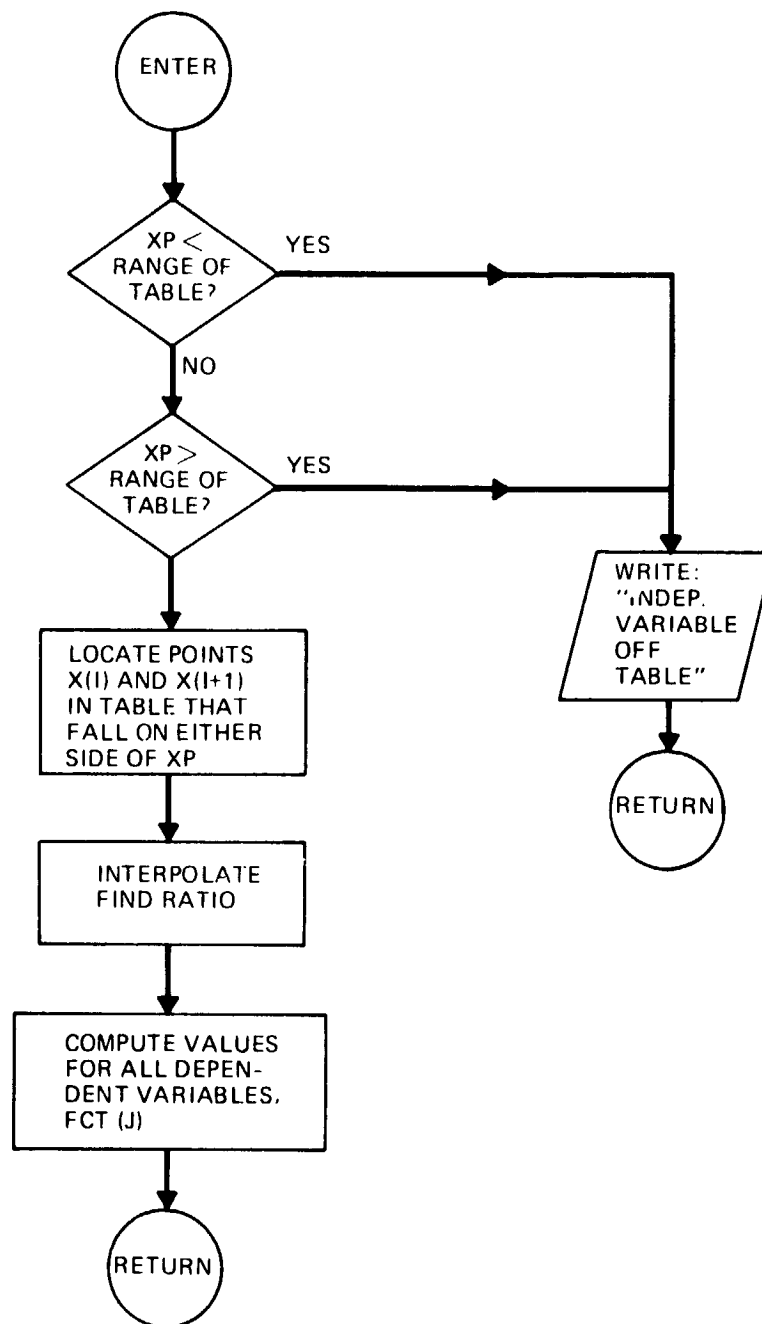


Figure 6-19. Subroutine XINTP Flow Chart



Section 7

REFERENCES

1. Rathjen, K. "CAVE, A Computer Code for Two-Dimensional Transient Heating Analysis of Conceptual Thermal Protection Systems for Hypersonic Vehicles" NASA CR-2897, 1977
2. Jennings, A., "A Direct Iteration Method of Obtaining Latent Roots and Vectors of a Symmetric Matrix", Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc., 63, 1967, pp. 755-765